

MONTEITH SHOP

HAUB SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT
& NATURAL RESOURCES

WYOMING COOPERATIVE FISH
& WILDLIFE RESEARCH UNIT

The Highs and Lows for Mule Deer in Western Wyoming



Partners and Funders

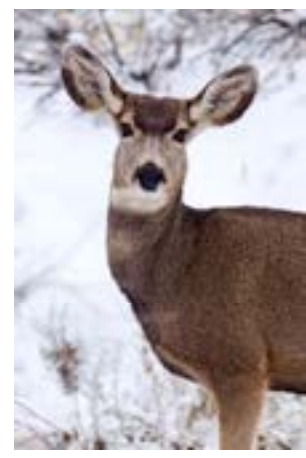
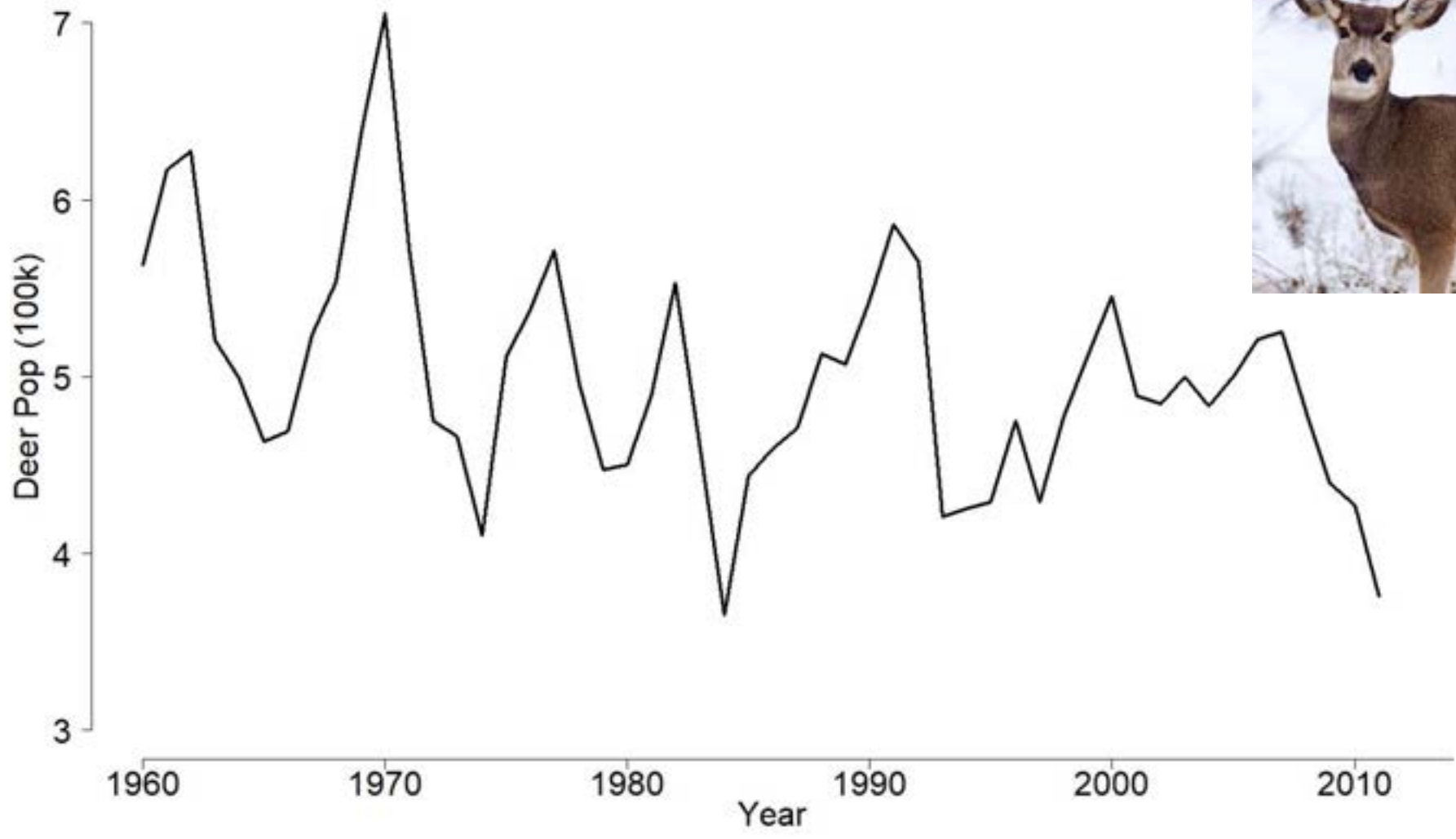


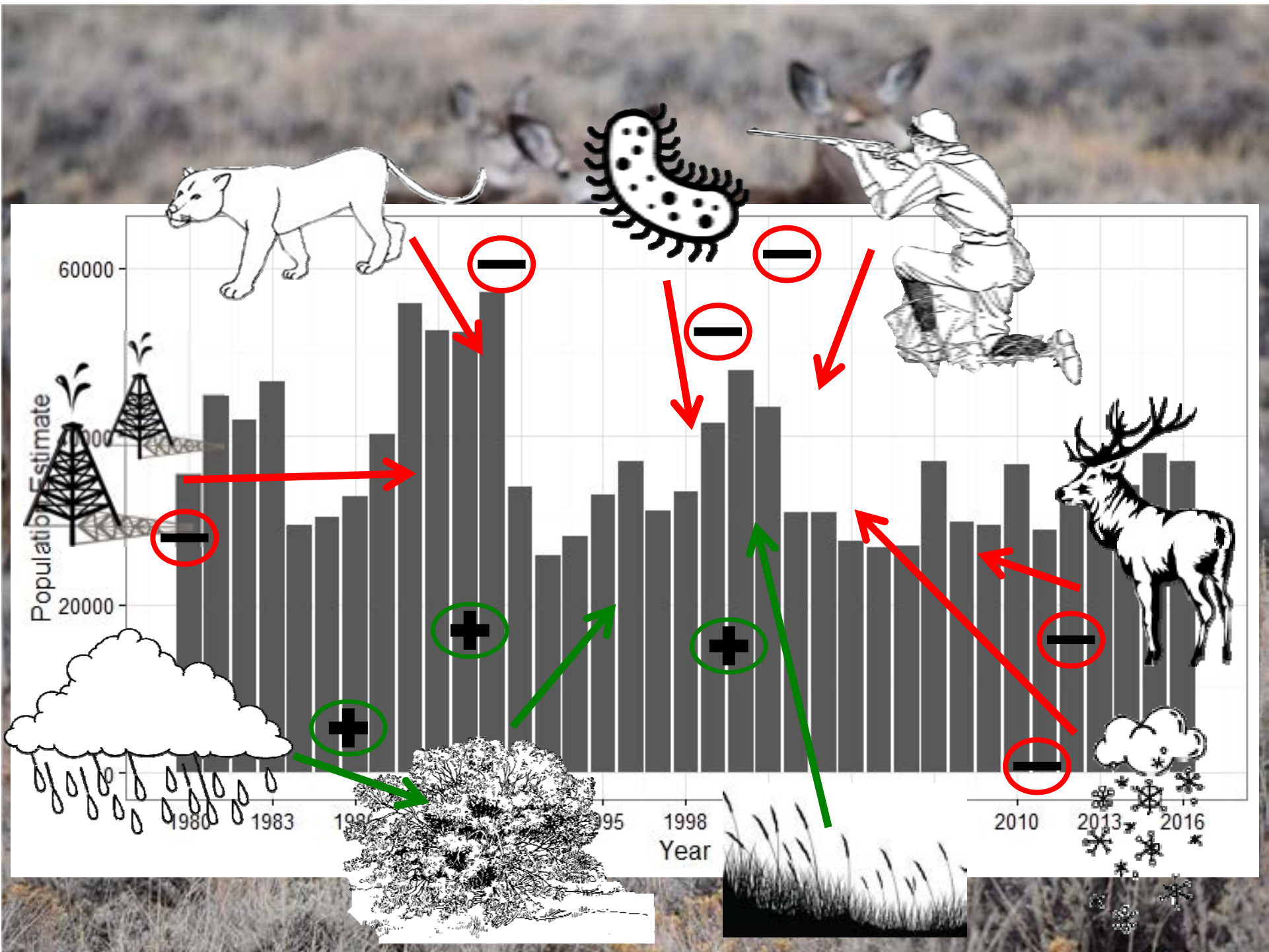
Knobloch
Family
Foundation





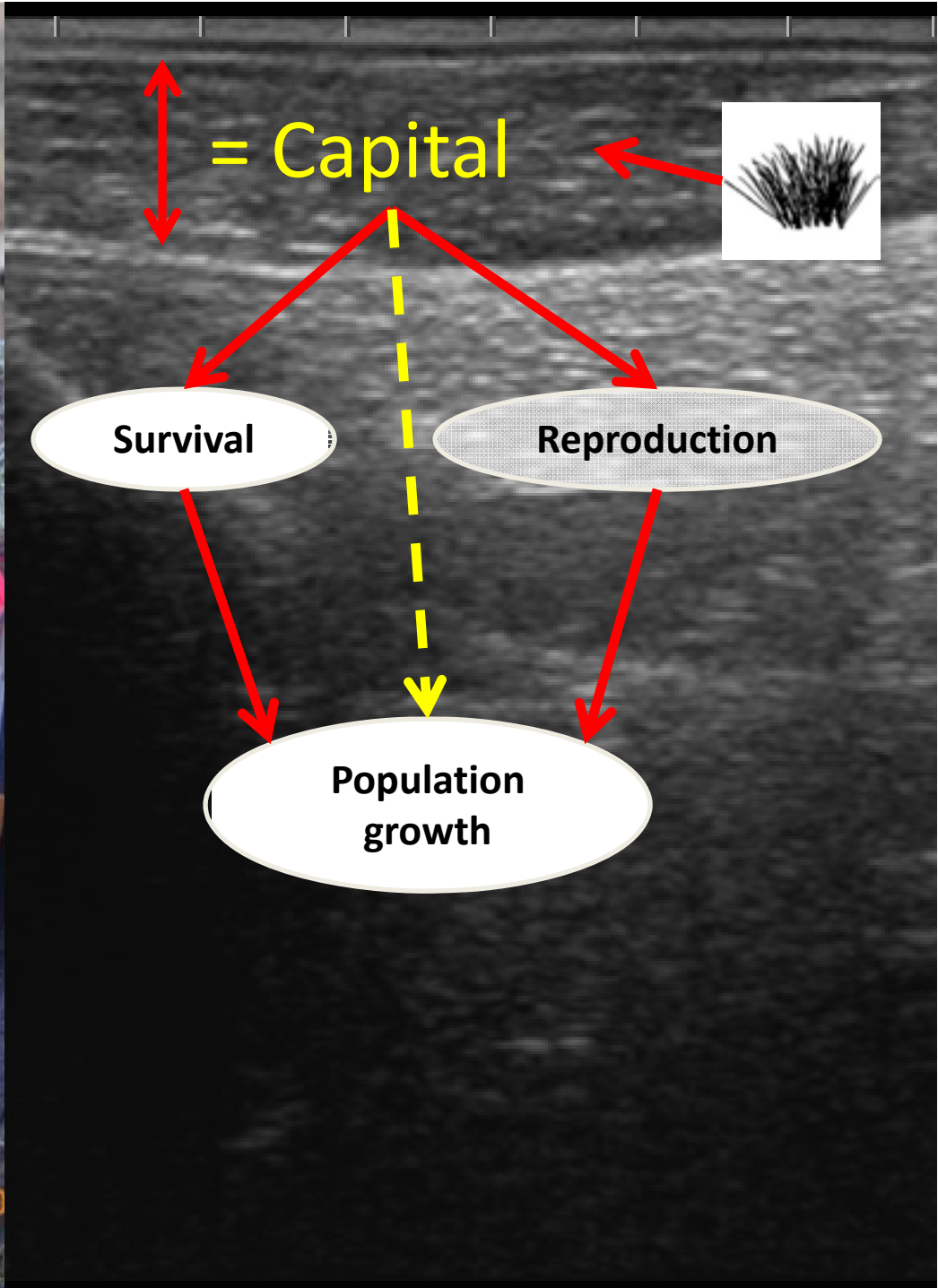
Population Estimates for Deer and Elk
(source: WGFD Annual Reports)







Stephenson et al. 2002,
Cook et al. 2011

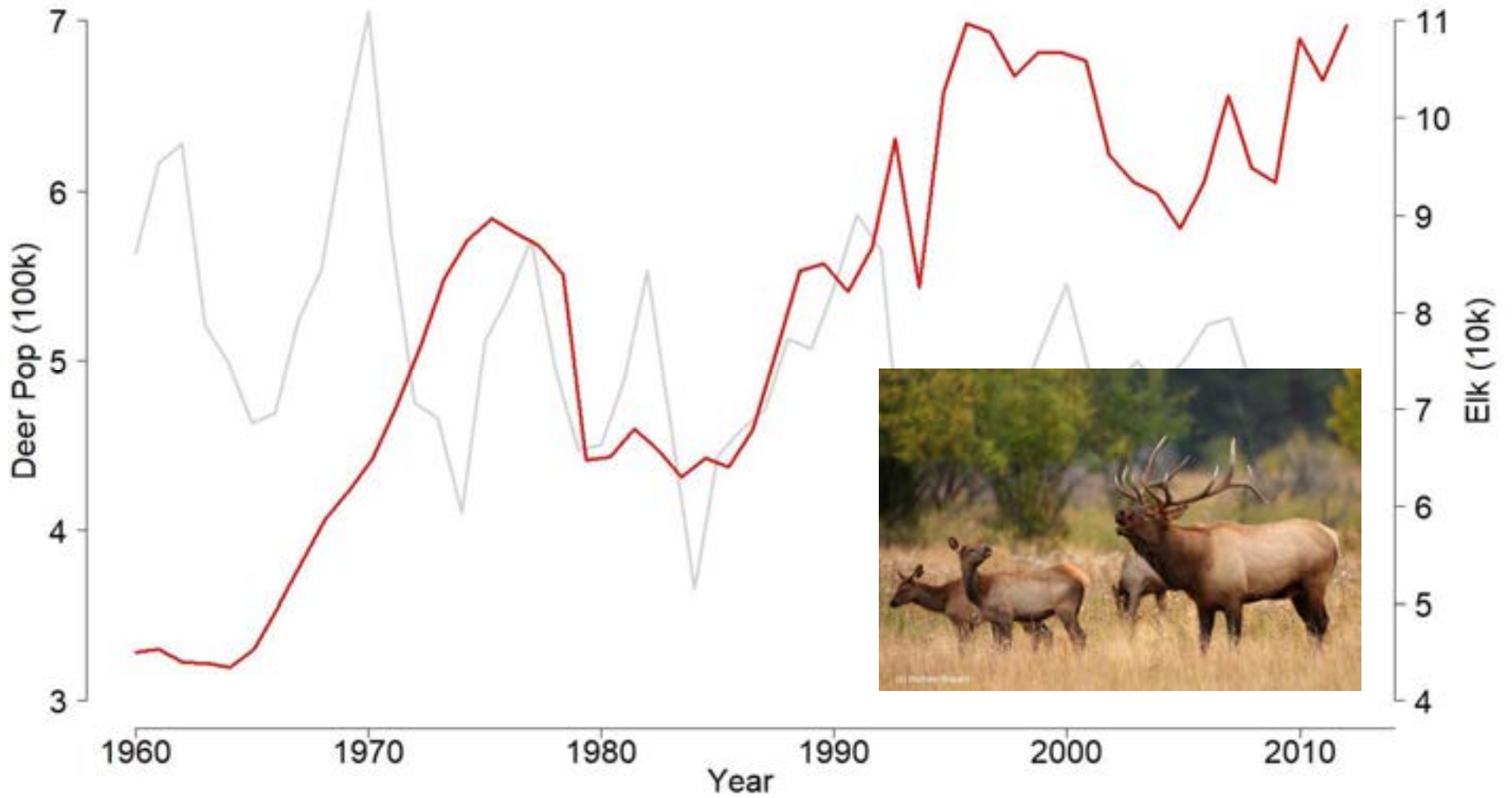




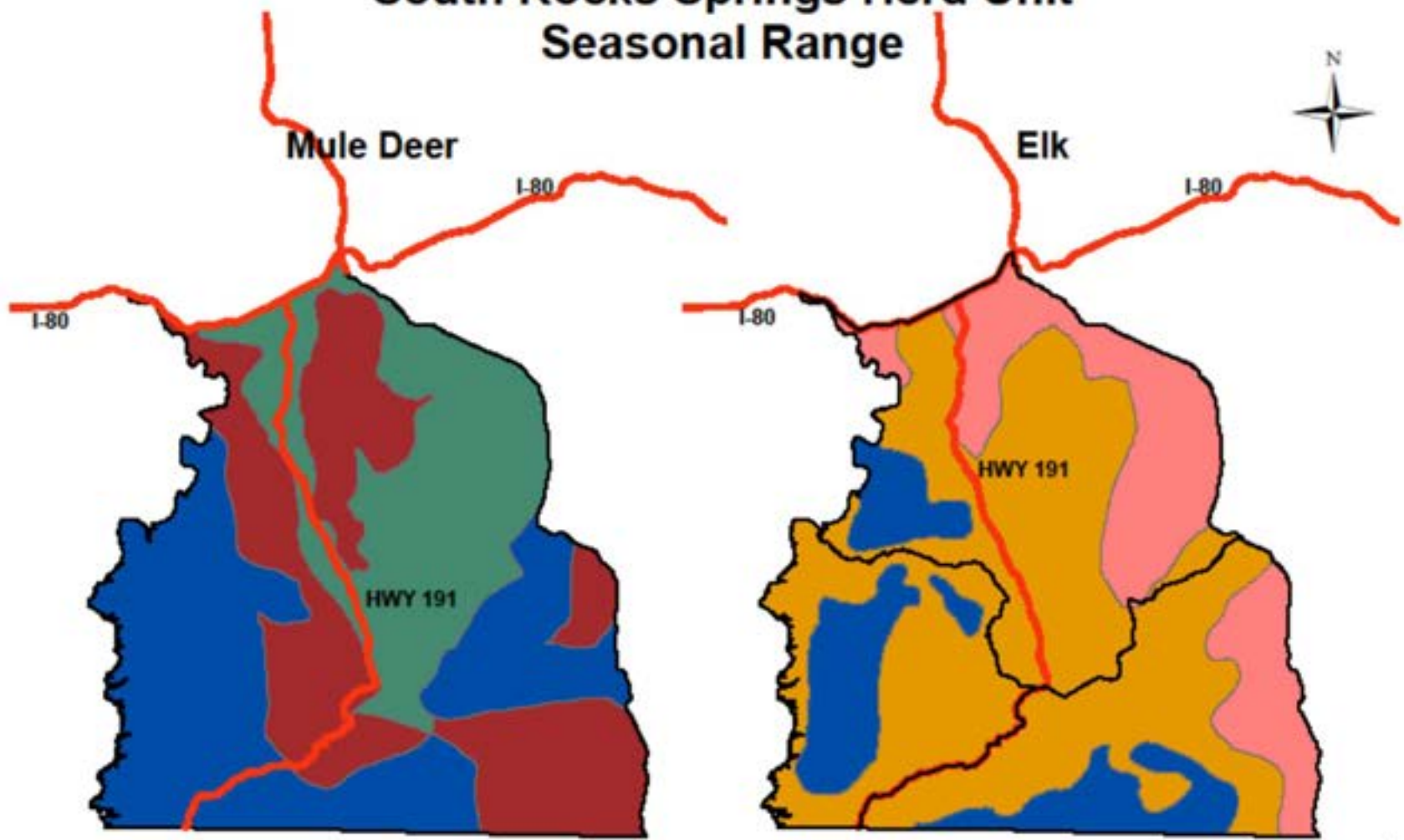
South Rock Springs



Population Estimates for Deer and Elk
(source: WGFD Annual Reports)

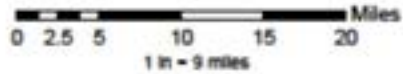


South Rocks Springs Herd Unit Seasonal Range



Legend

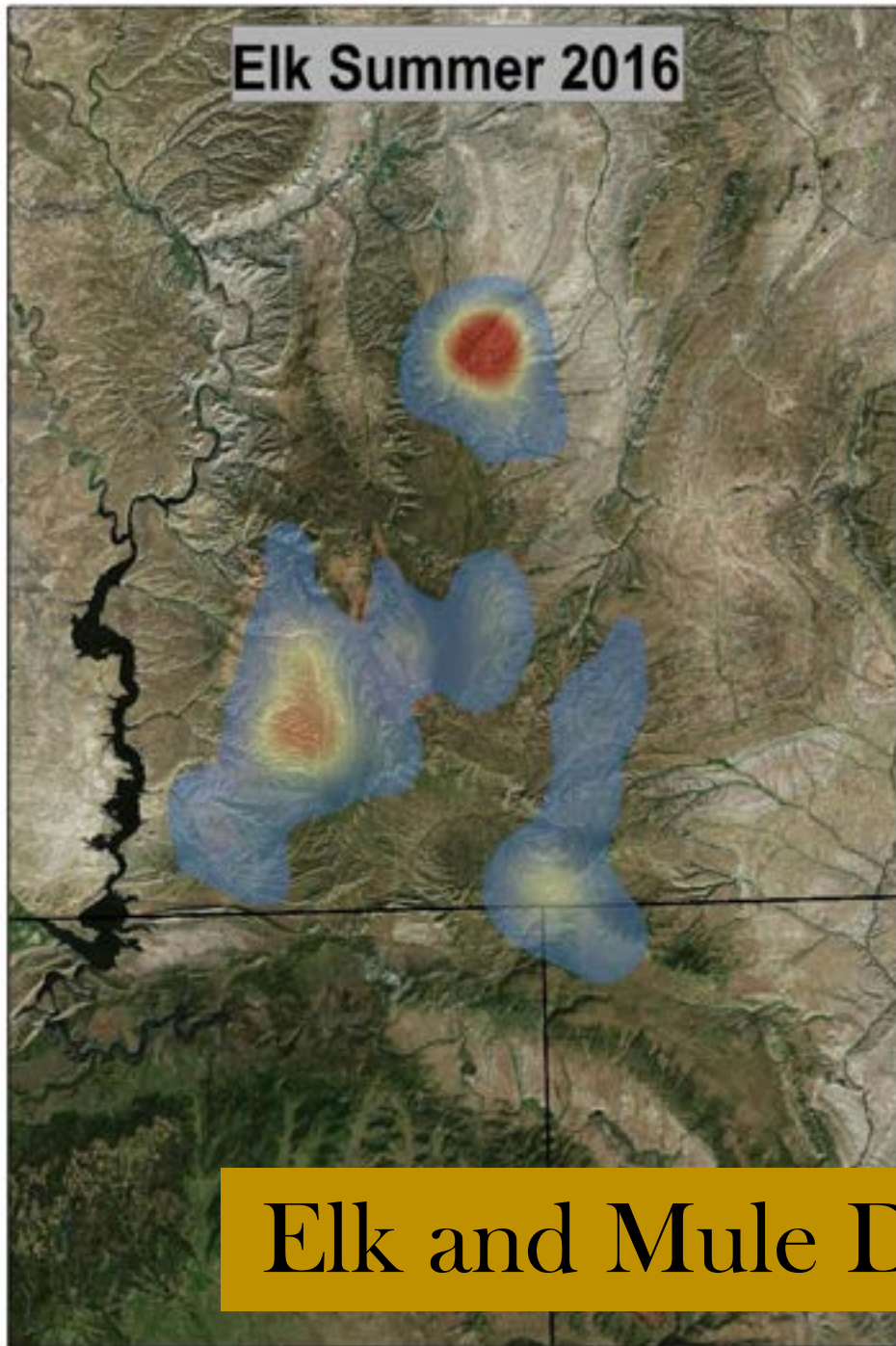
- CRUWYL
- SSF
- YRL
- OUT
- WYL
- Hunt Area Boundary



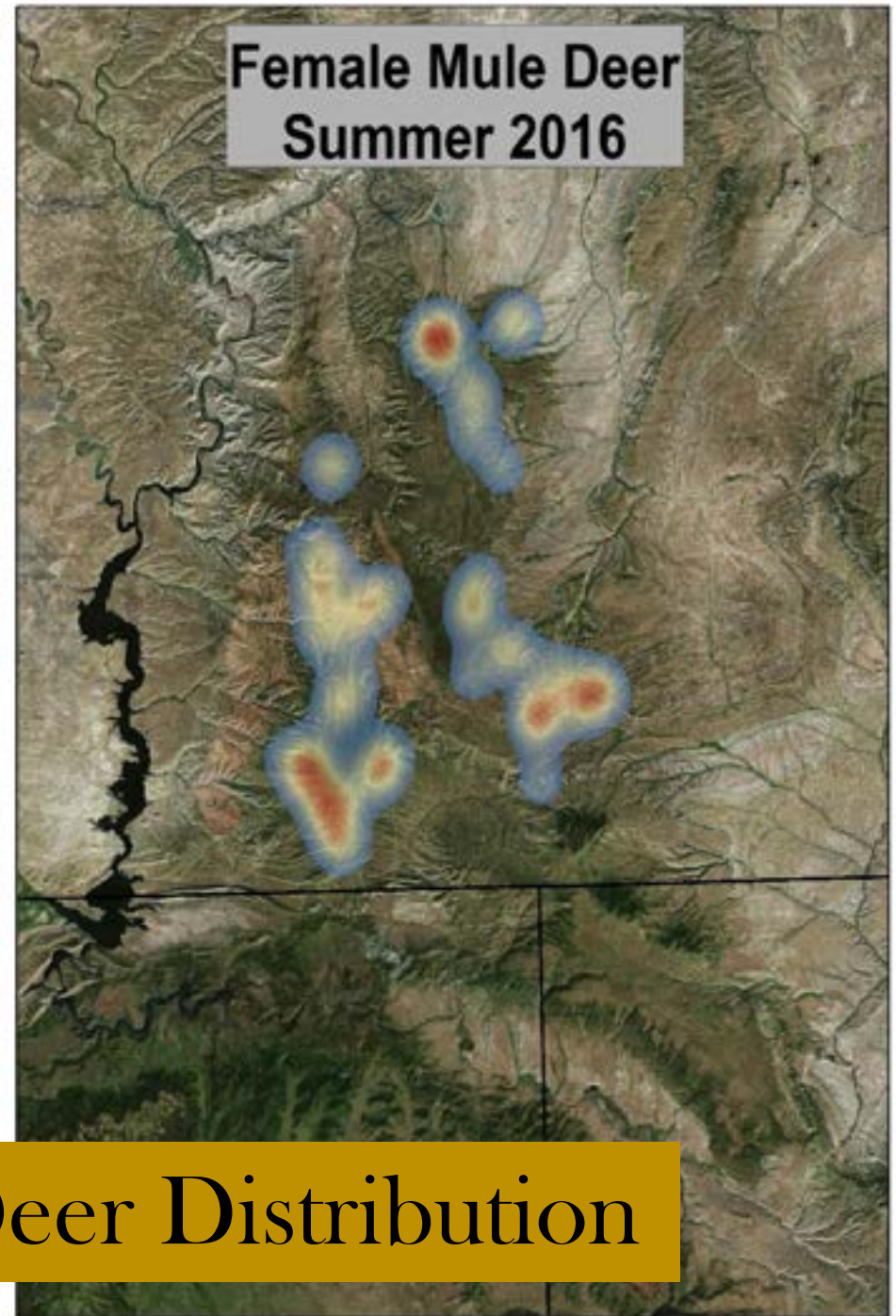
Movement



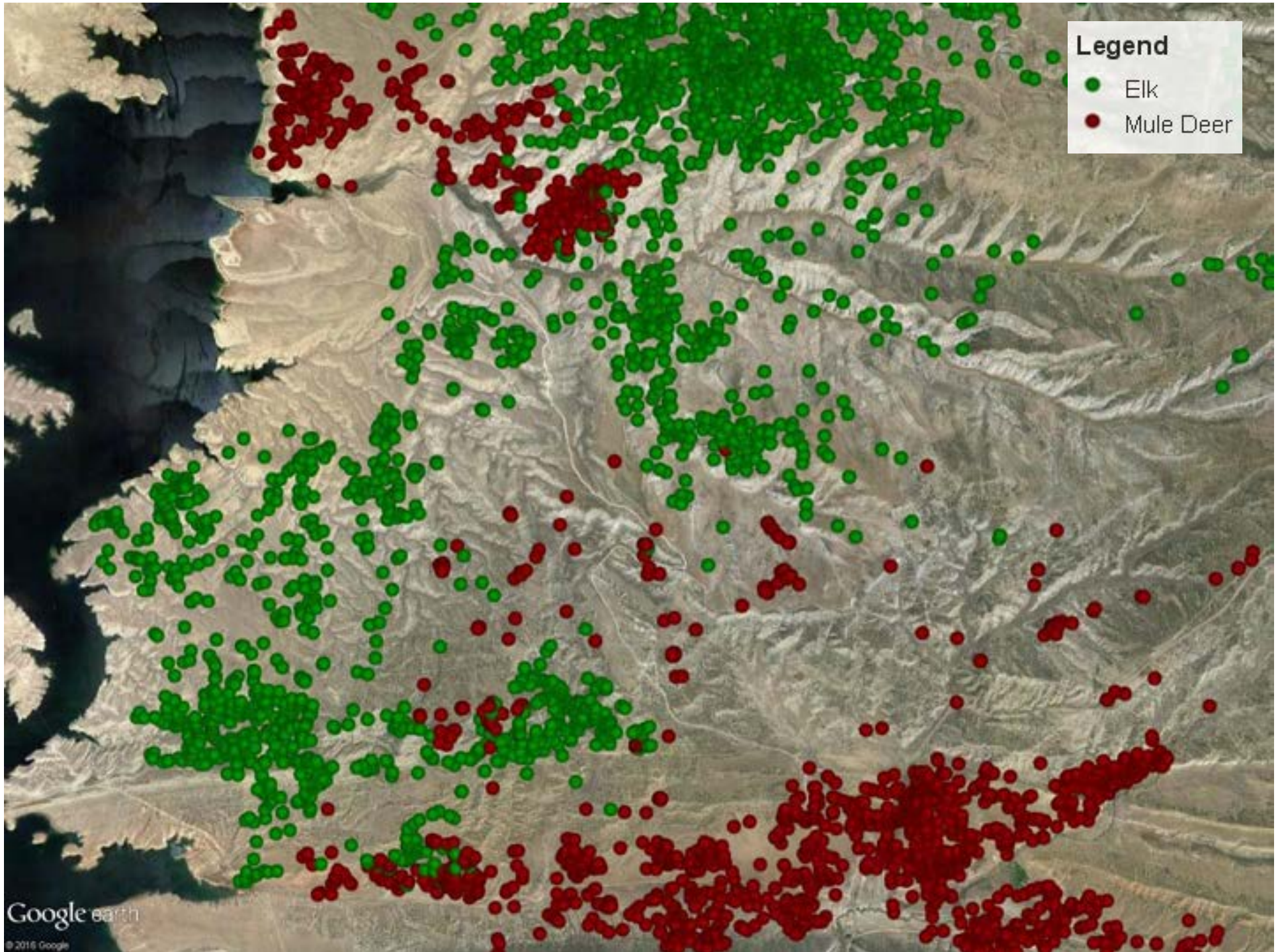
Elk Summer 2016



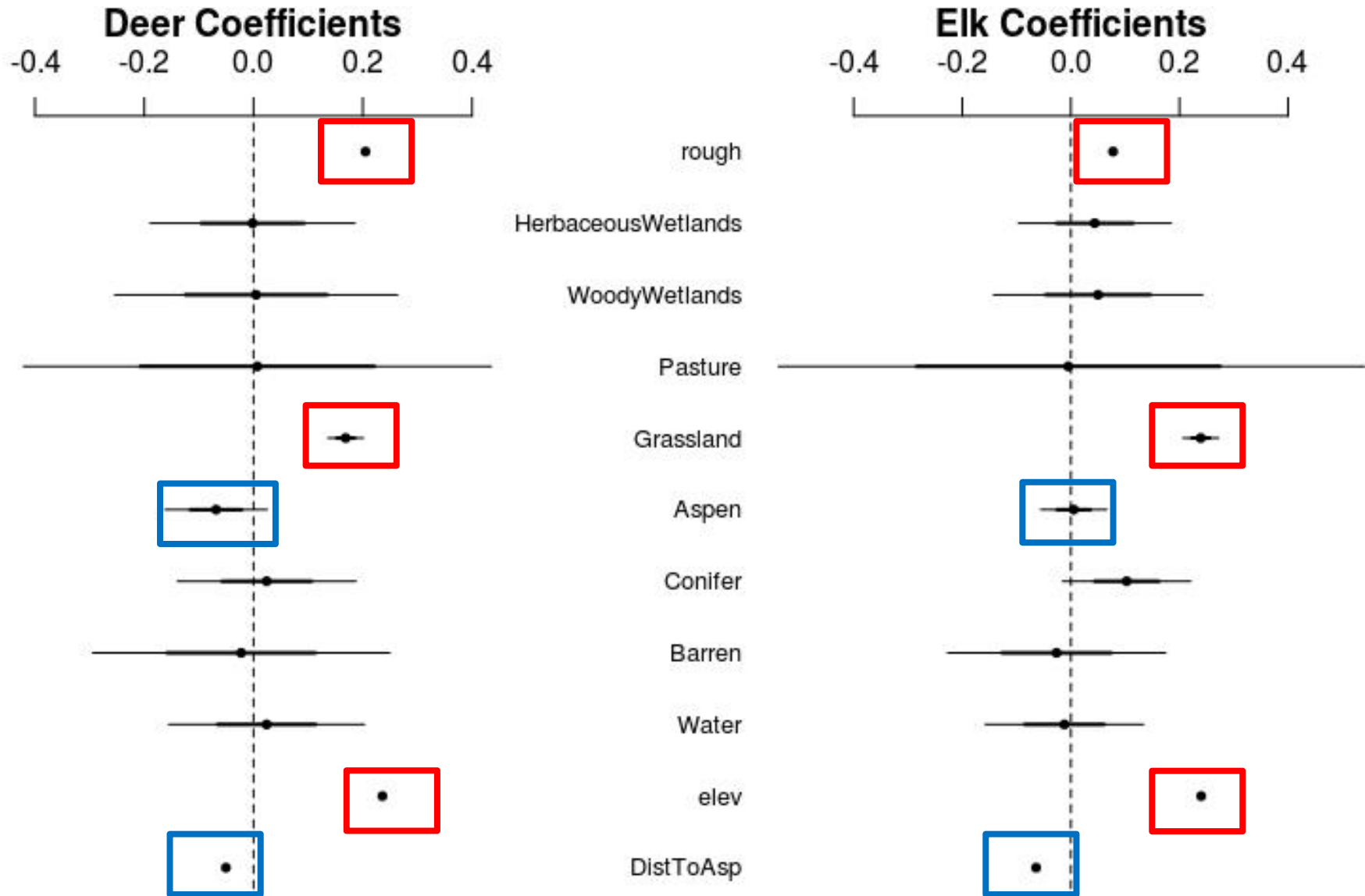
Female Mule Deer
Summer 2016



Elk and Mule Deer Distribution



Habitat Selection

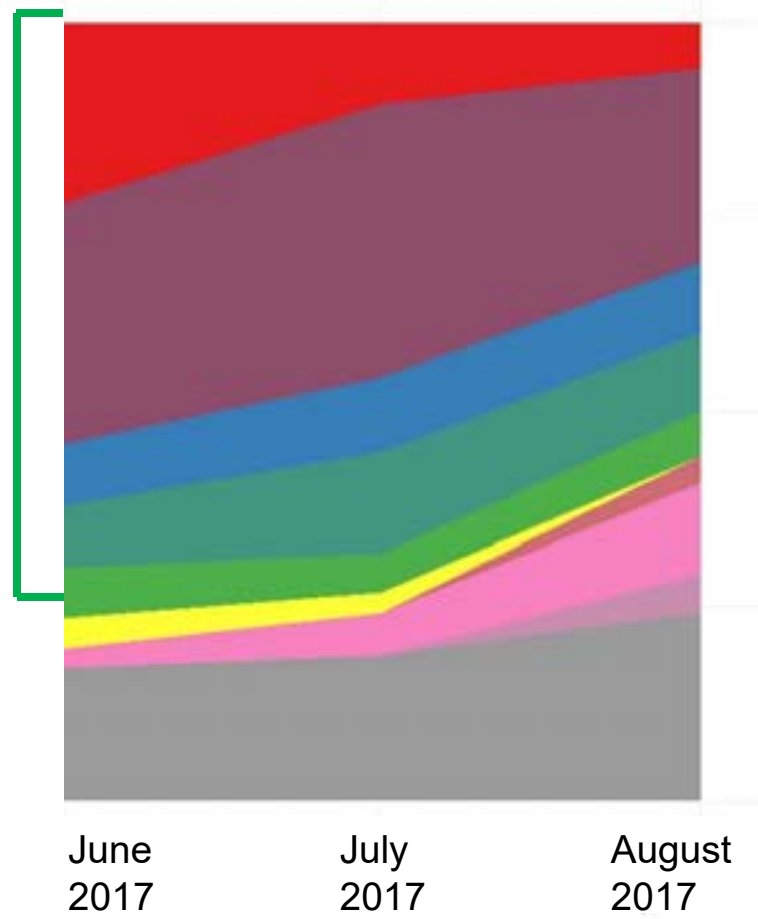
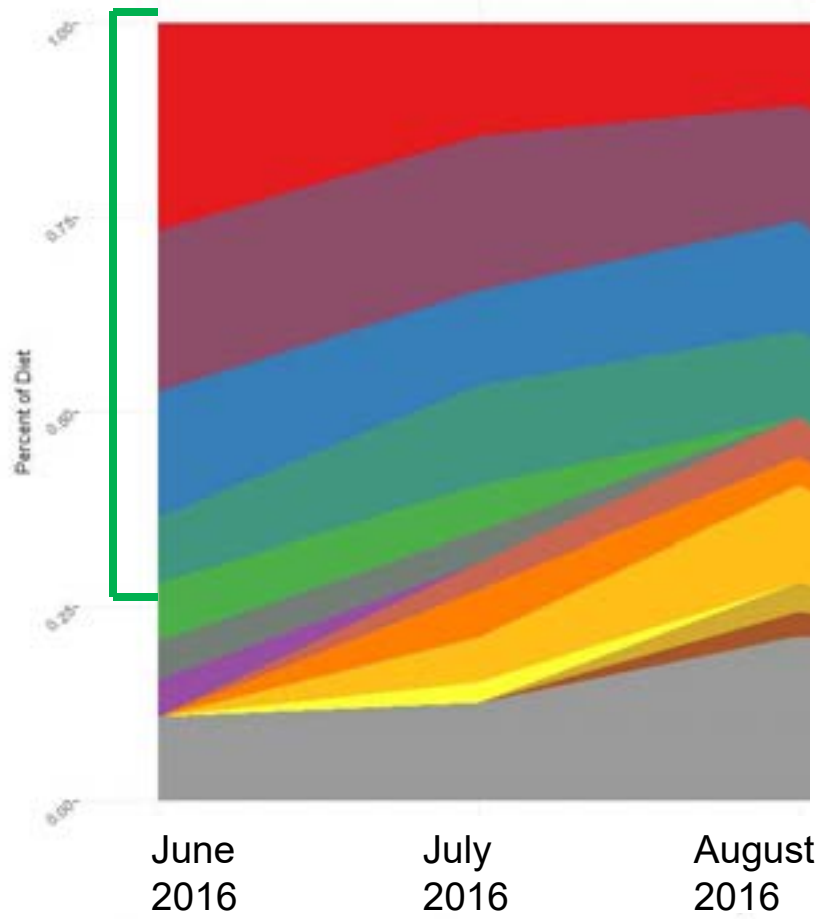


Diet Overlap





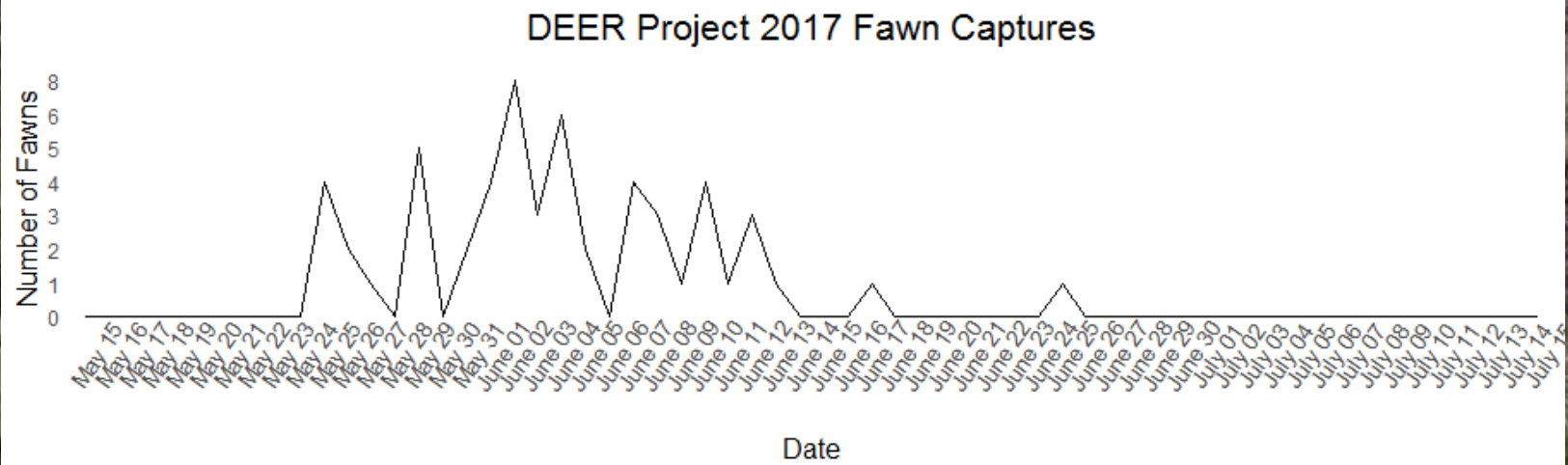
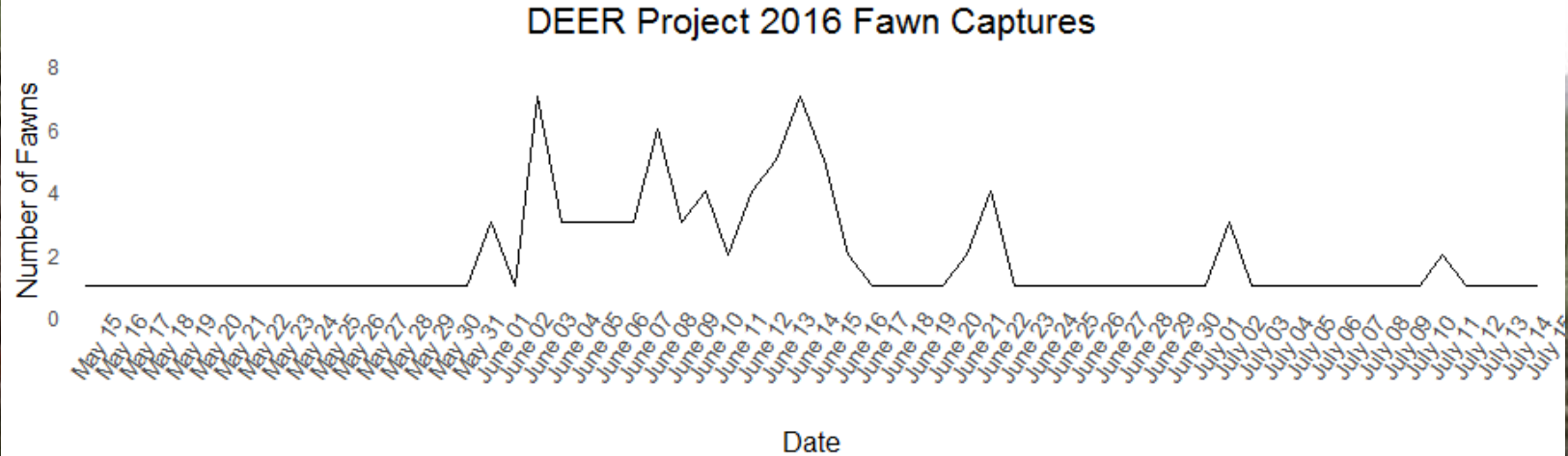
Elk Diet



Diet Species



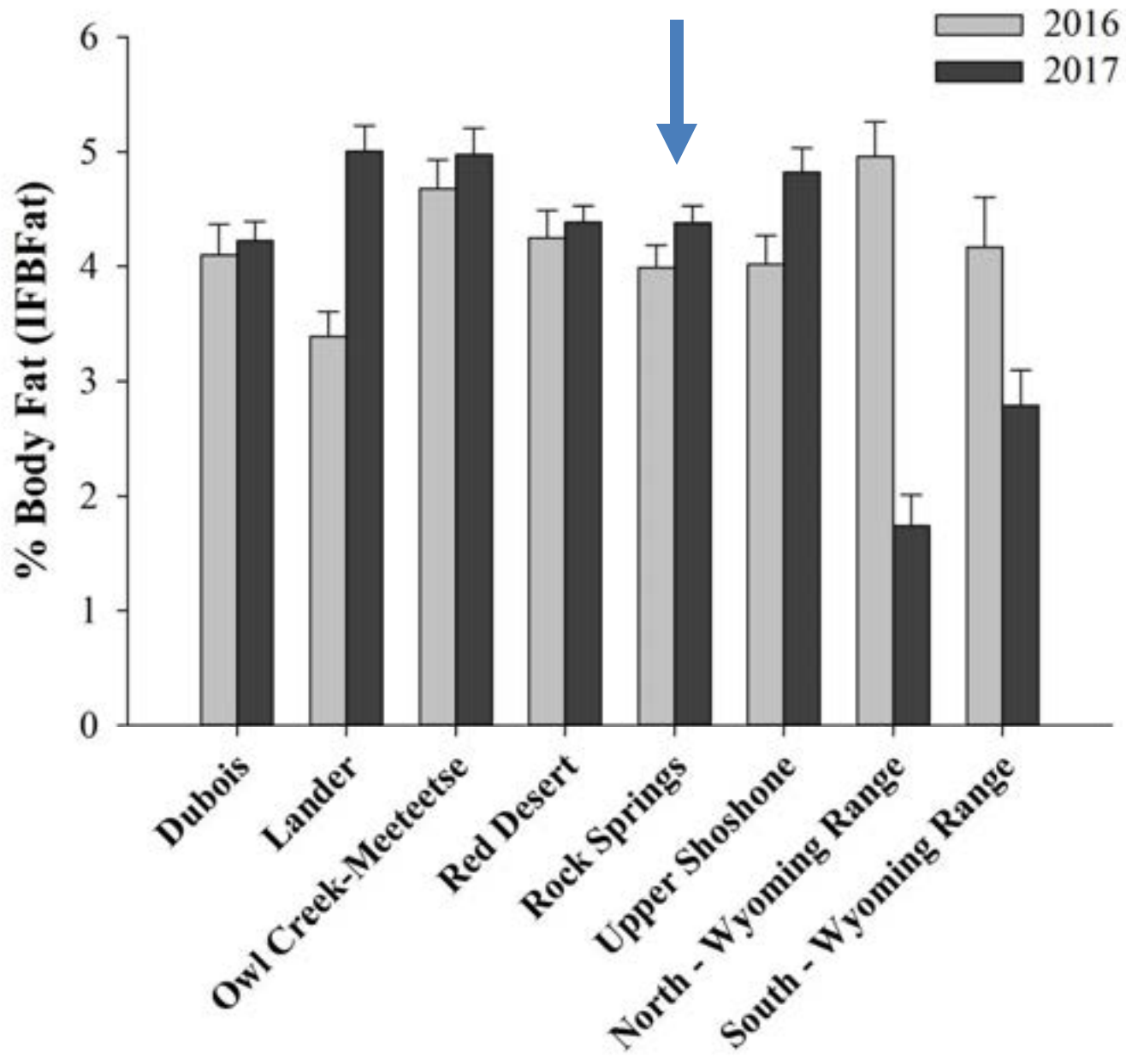




2016: 3.8kg Peak: 10 June 67% mort by Nov
 2017: 3.1kg Peak: 1 June 42%

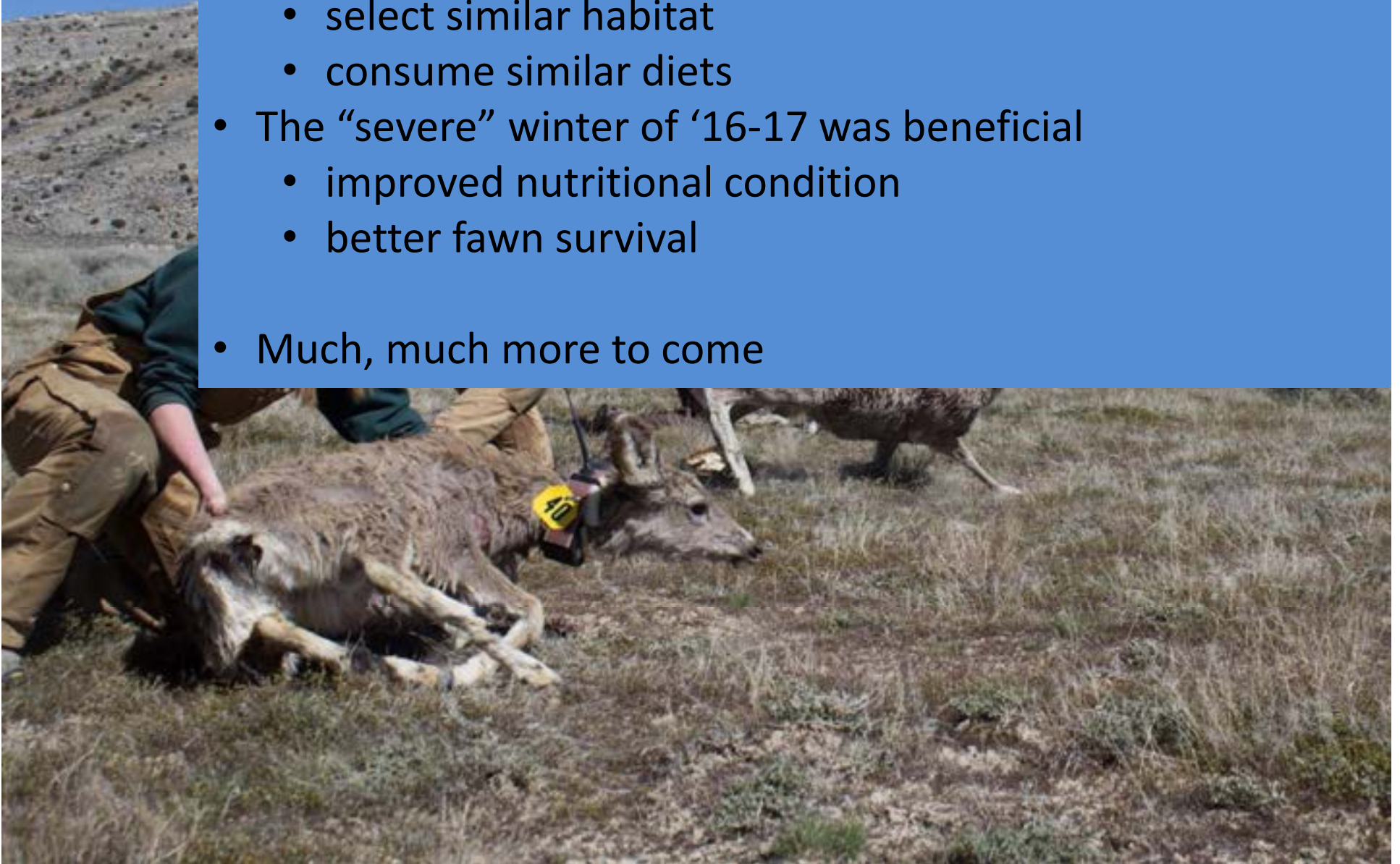
Nutritional Condition

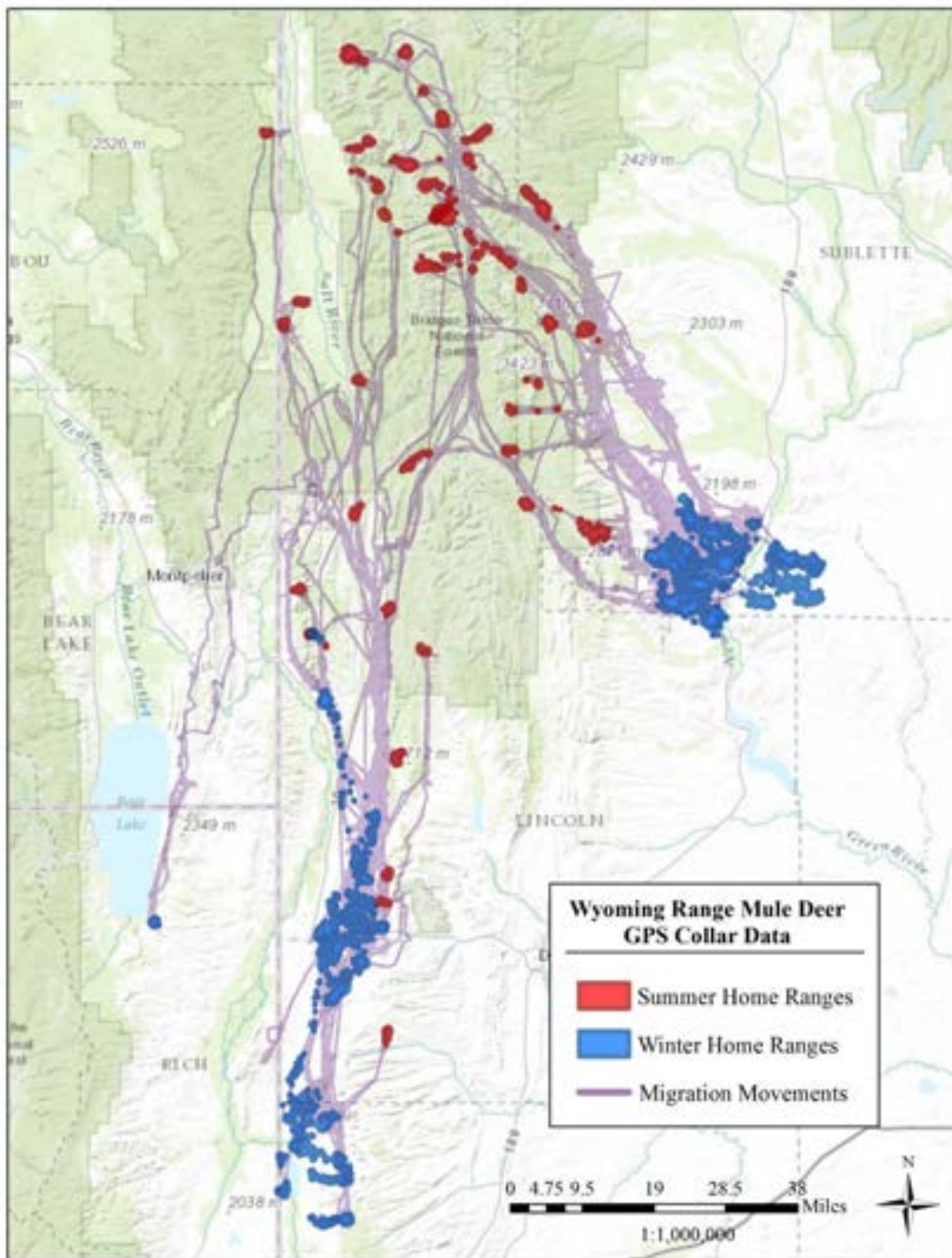




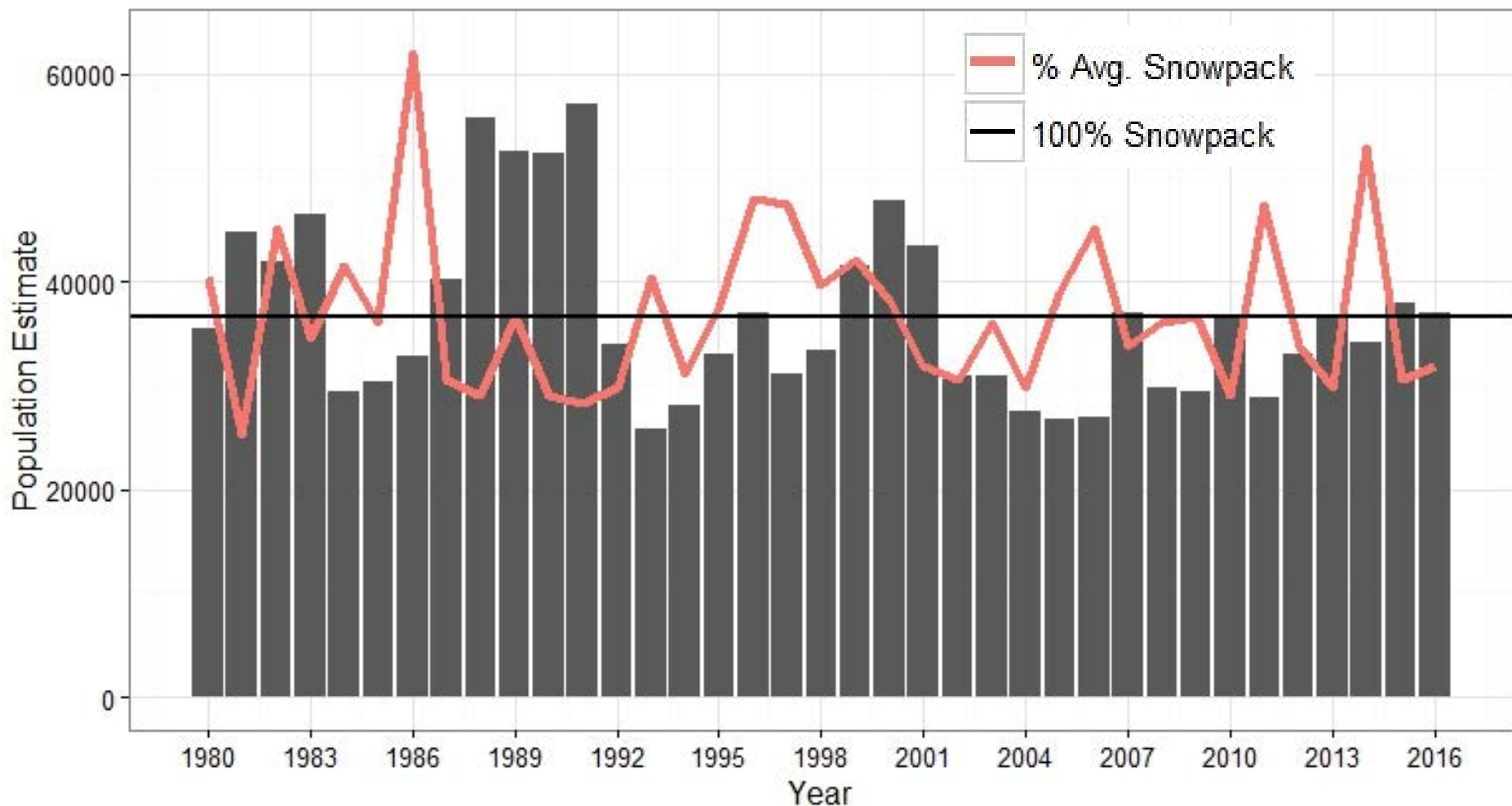


- Elk and deer:
 - are spatially segregated
 - select similar habitat
 - consume similar diets
- The “severe” winter of ‘16-17 was beneficial
 - improved nutritional condition
 - better fawn survival
- Much, much more to come

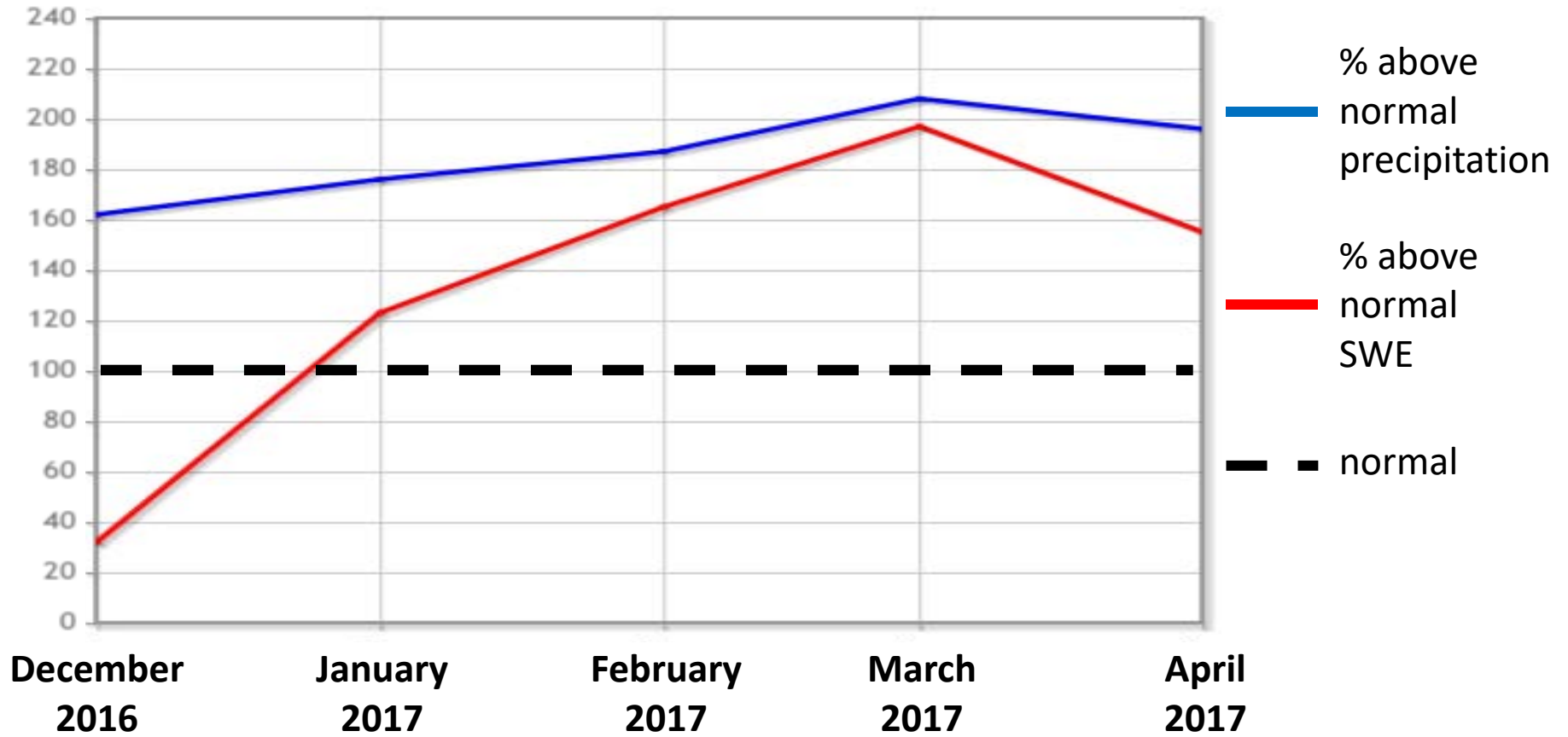


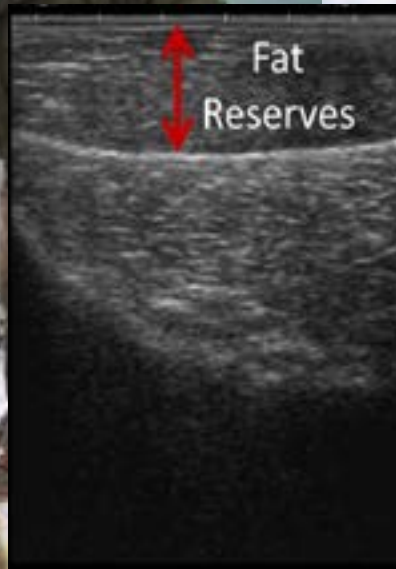
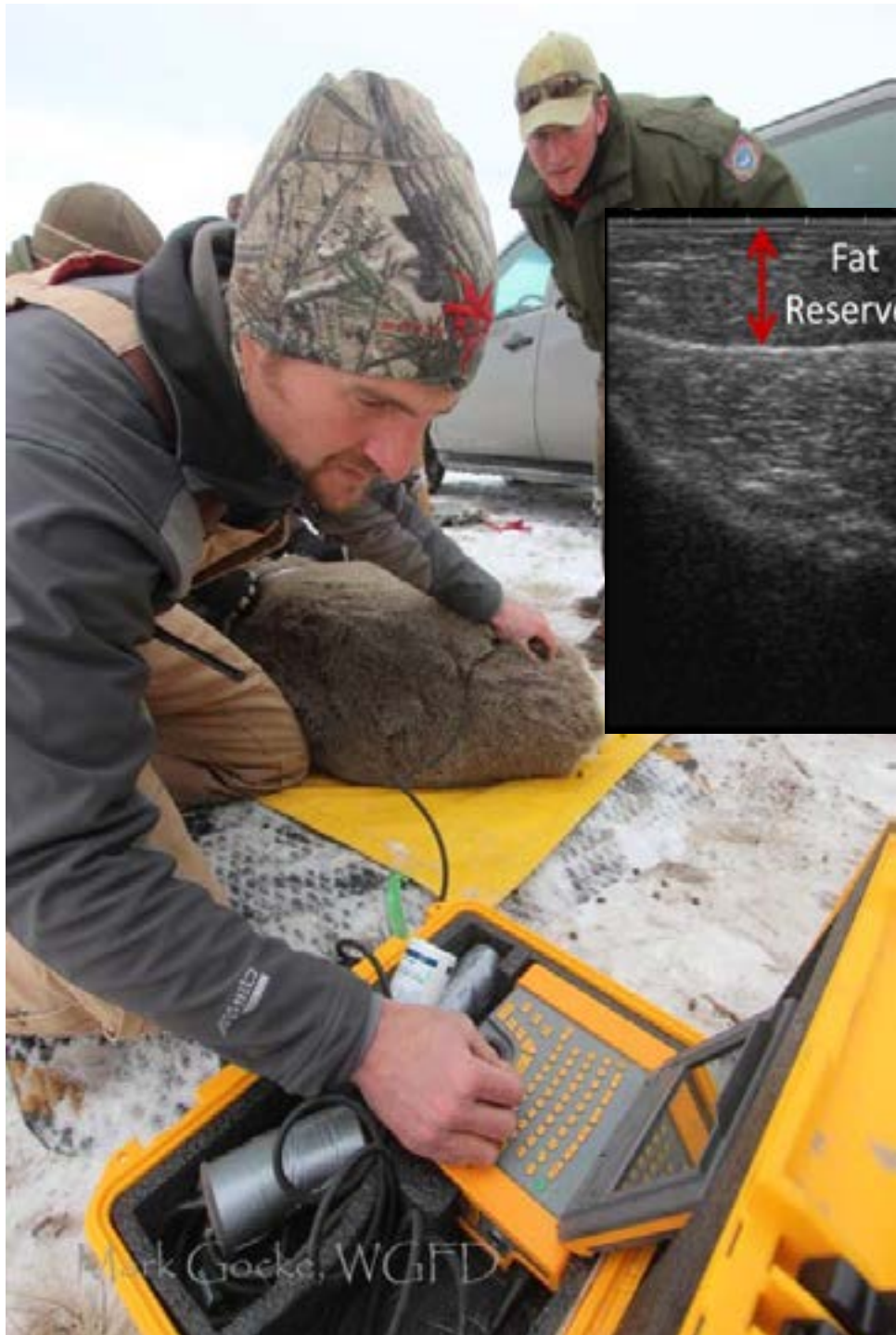


Wyoming Range Mule Deer Herd



Severe Winter of 2016/2017





Changes in % Body Fat and Reproductive Status



Fawn Survival



Mark Goetze, WGFD

Winter Survival

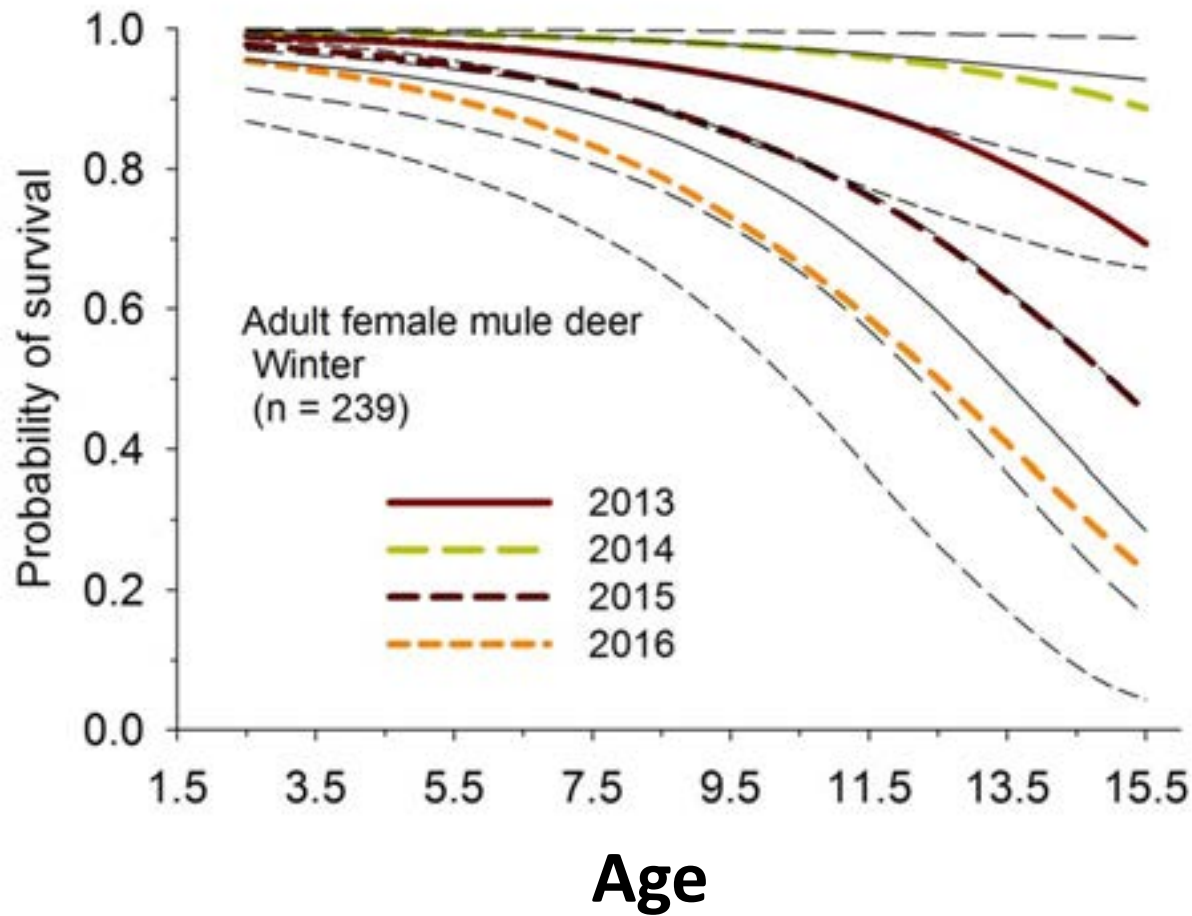
MORTALITY

37% of Collared Adults

100% of Collared Fawns



Adult Winter Survival



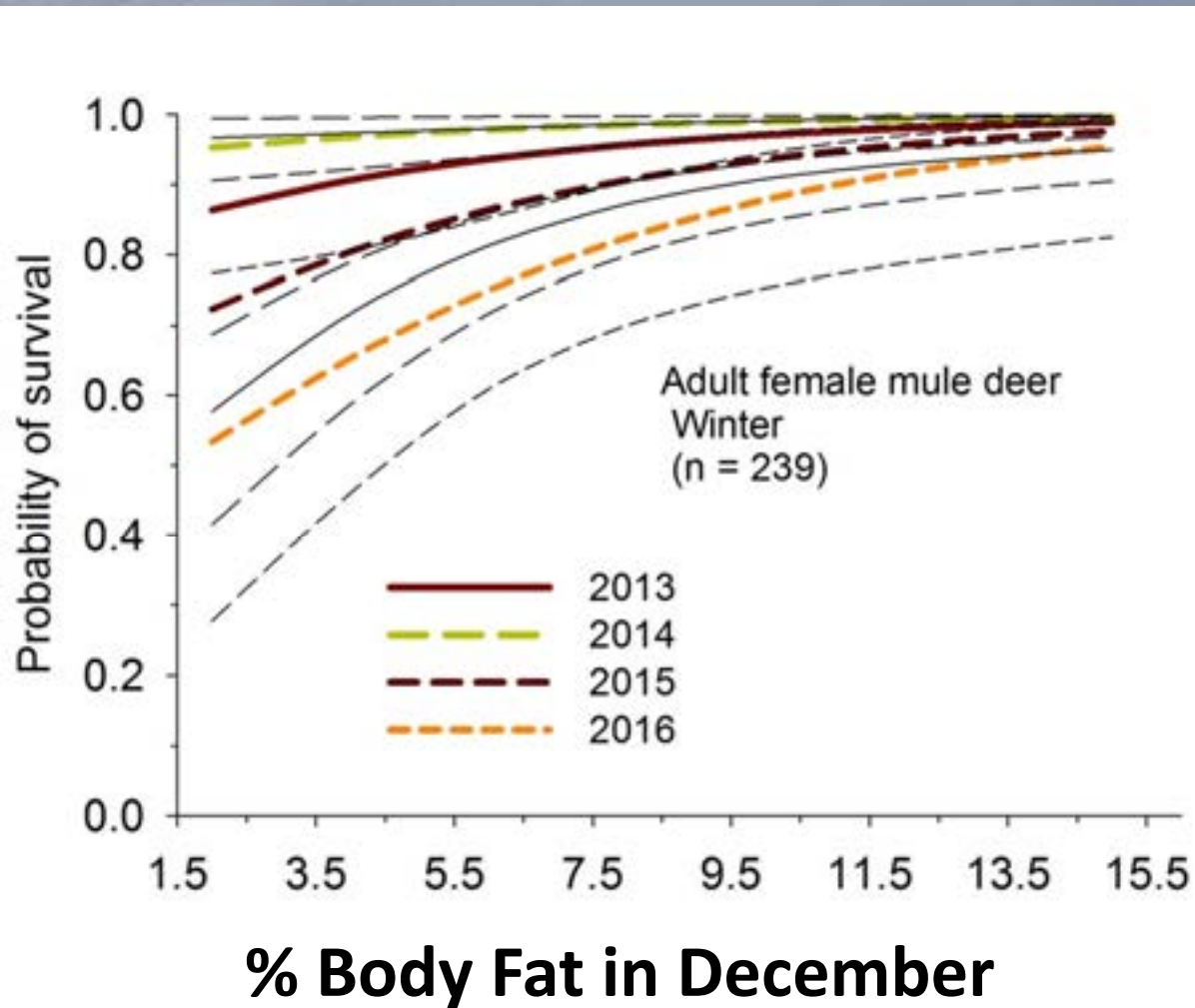
2013 – 0.95

2014 – 0.98

2015 – 0.83

2016 – 0.62

Adult Winter Survival



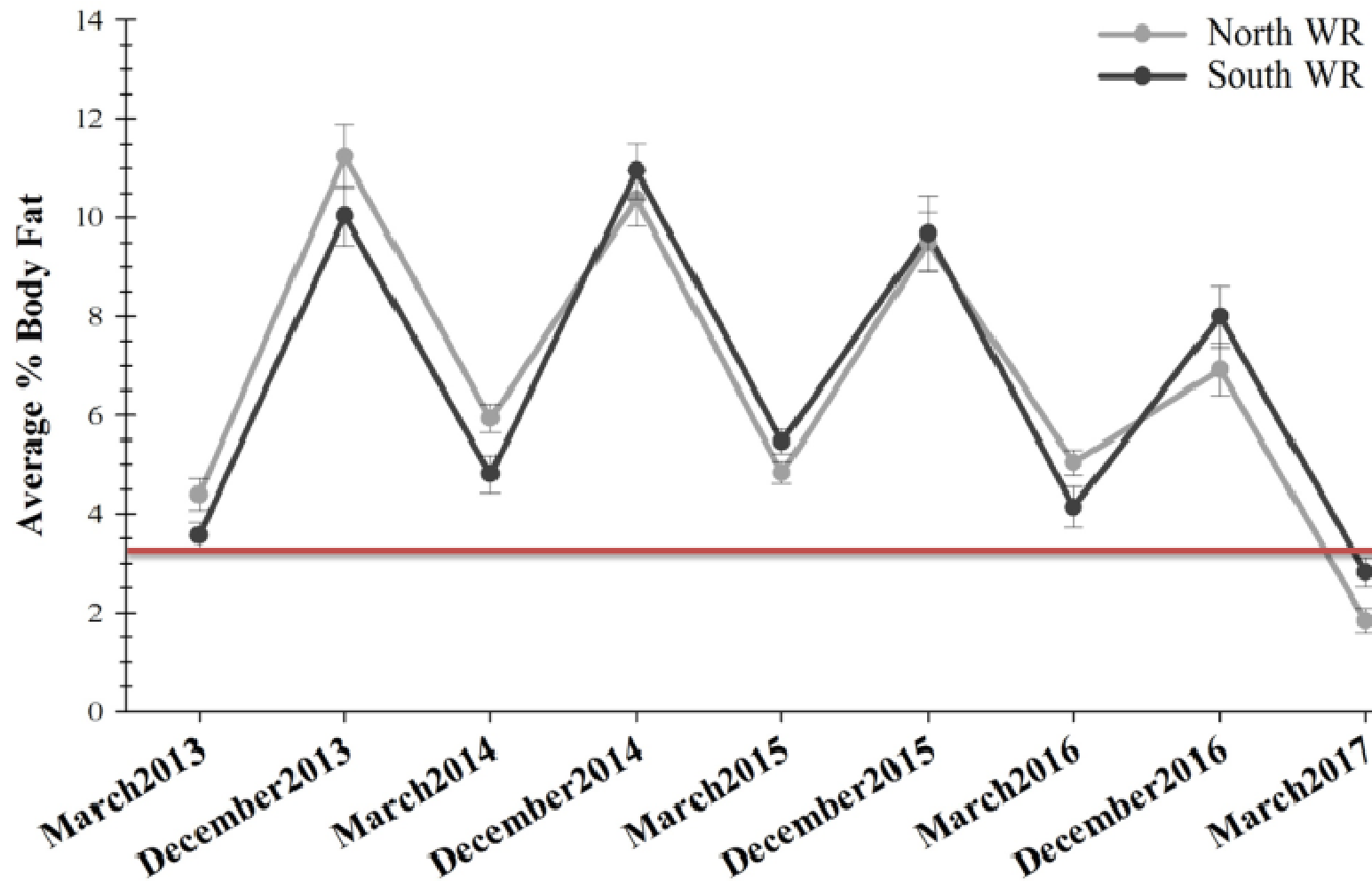
2013 – 0.95

2014 – 0.98

2015 – 0.83

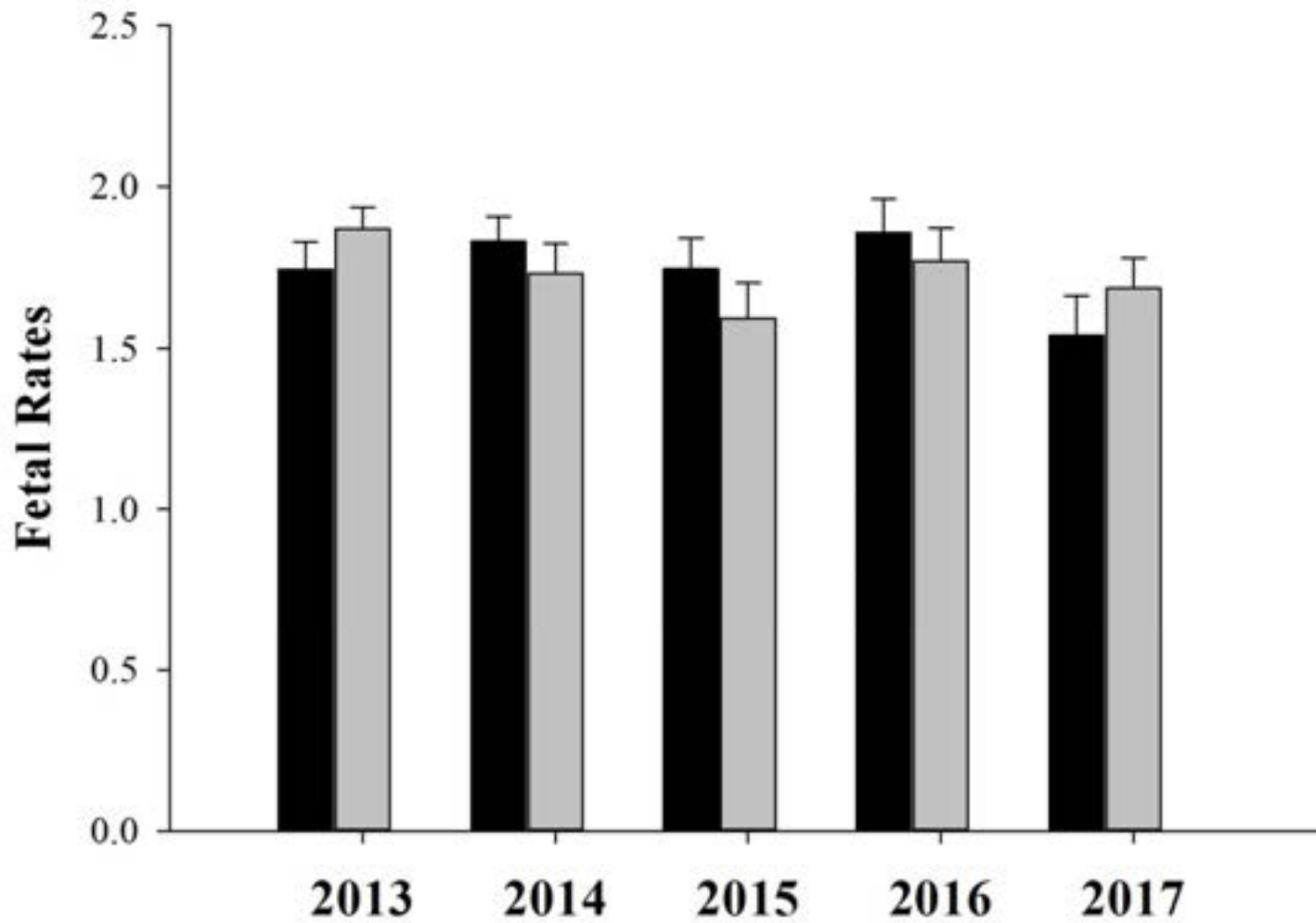
2016 – 0.62

Nutritional Condition

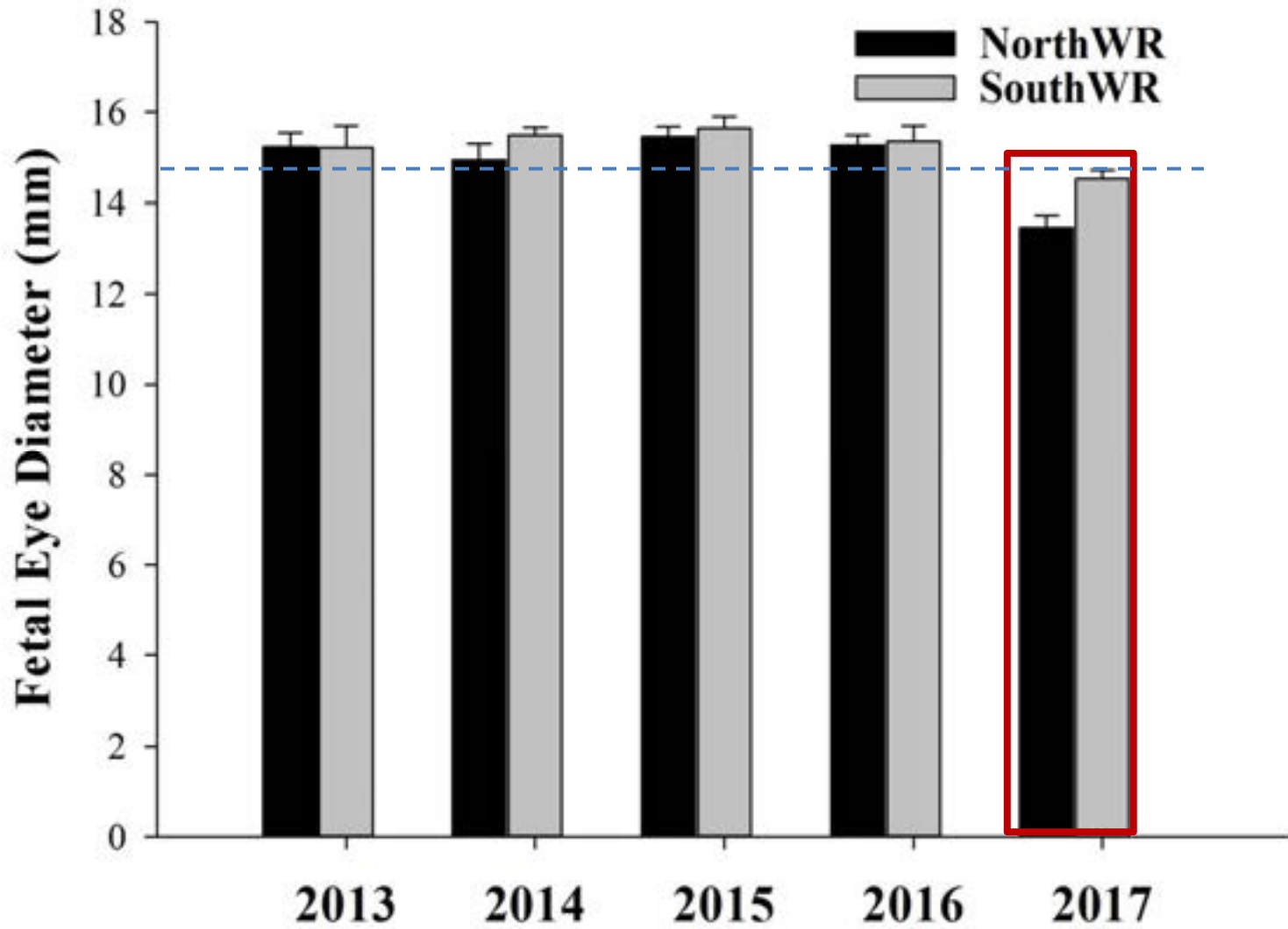




Comparable Fetal Rates



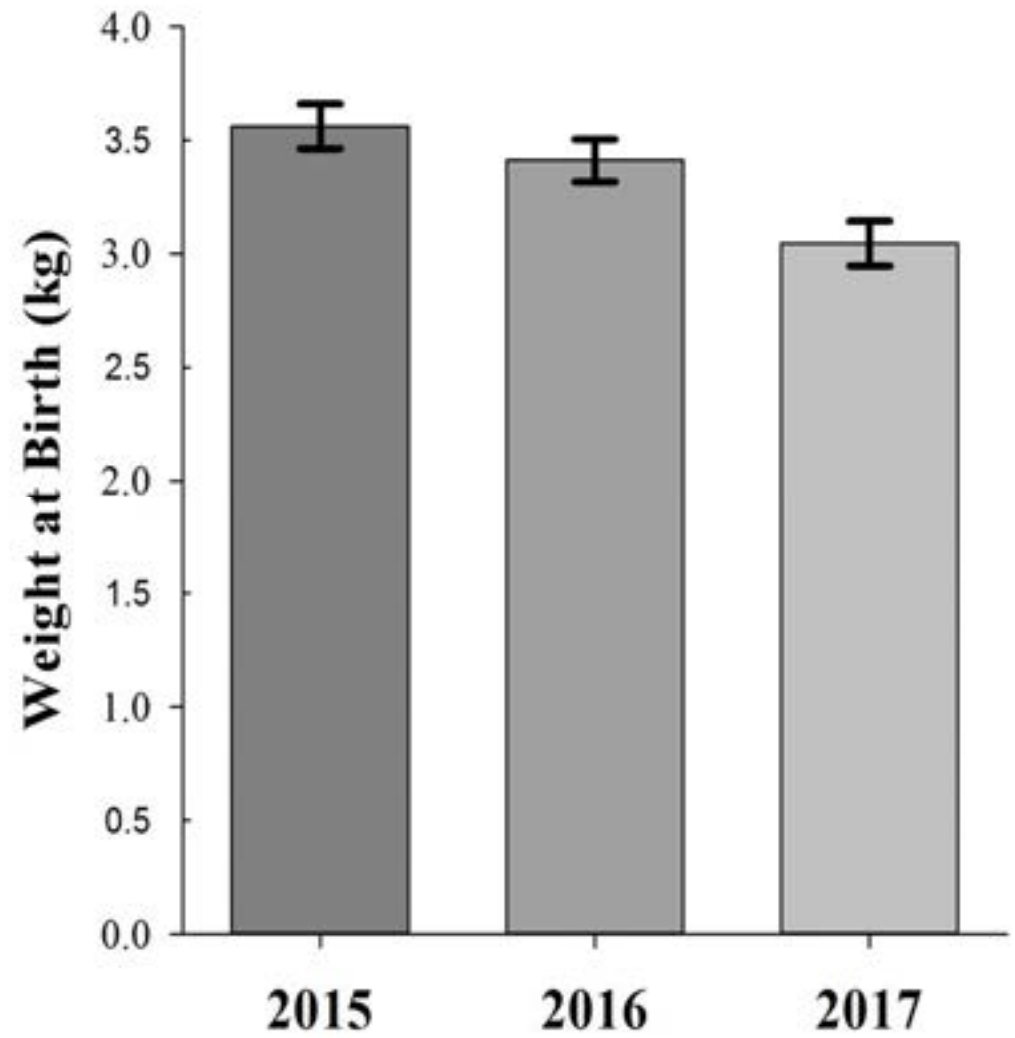
Decreased Fetal Development





	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>
Median Birthdate	June 10	June 13	June 17

Decreased Birthmass



Summer Range – Fawn Survival

2015 Cohort

58 Fawns Tracked

Summer Mortalities
45%

Winter Mortalities
10%

Total Mortalities
55%

2016 Cohort

70 Fawns Tracked

Summer Mortalities
56%

Winter Mortalities
44%

Total Mortalities
100%

2017 Cohort

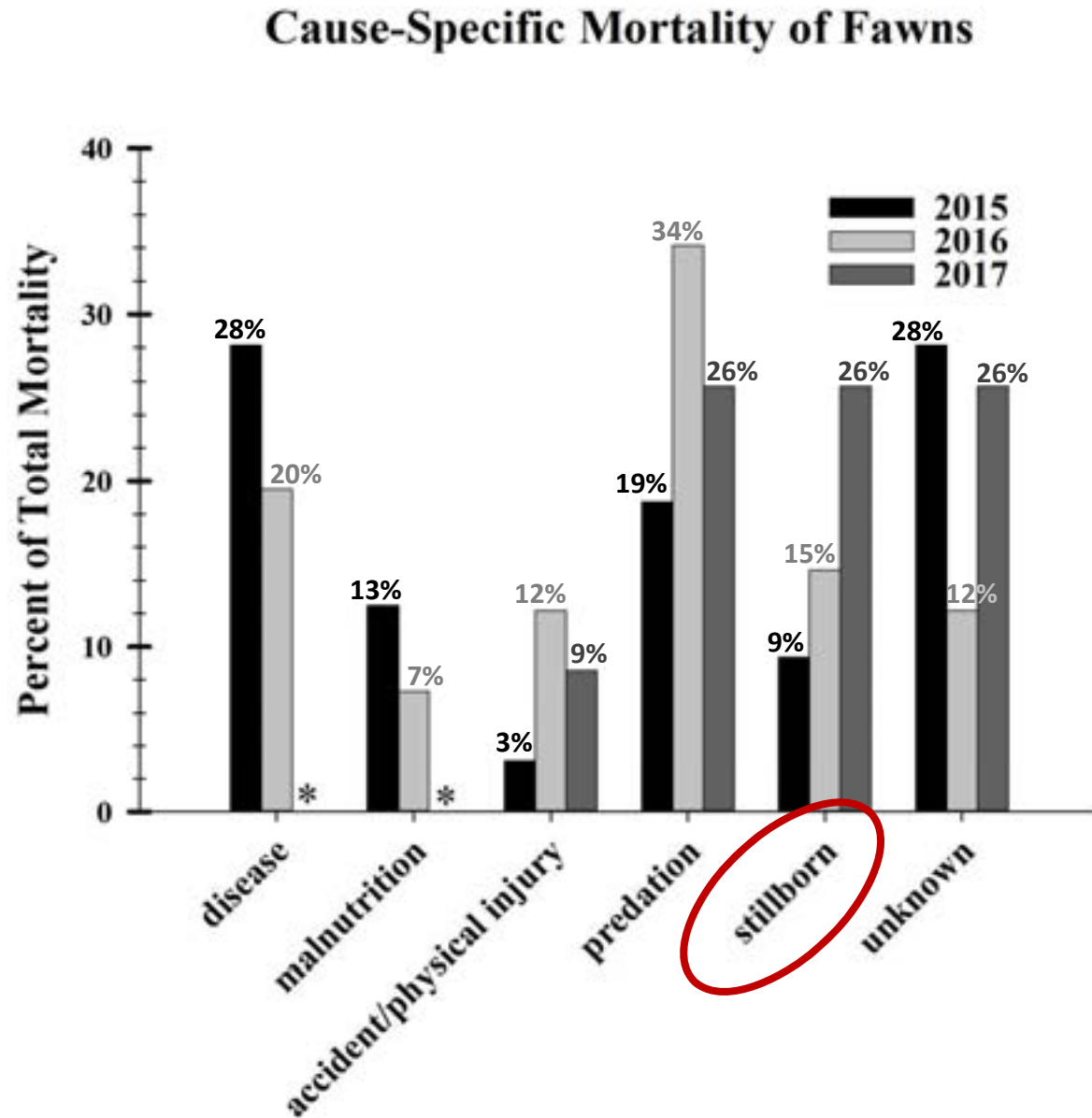
67 Fawns Tracked

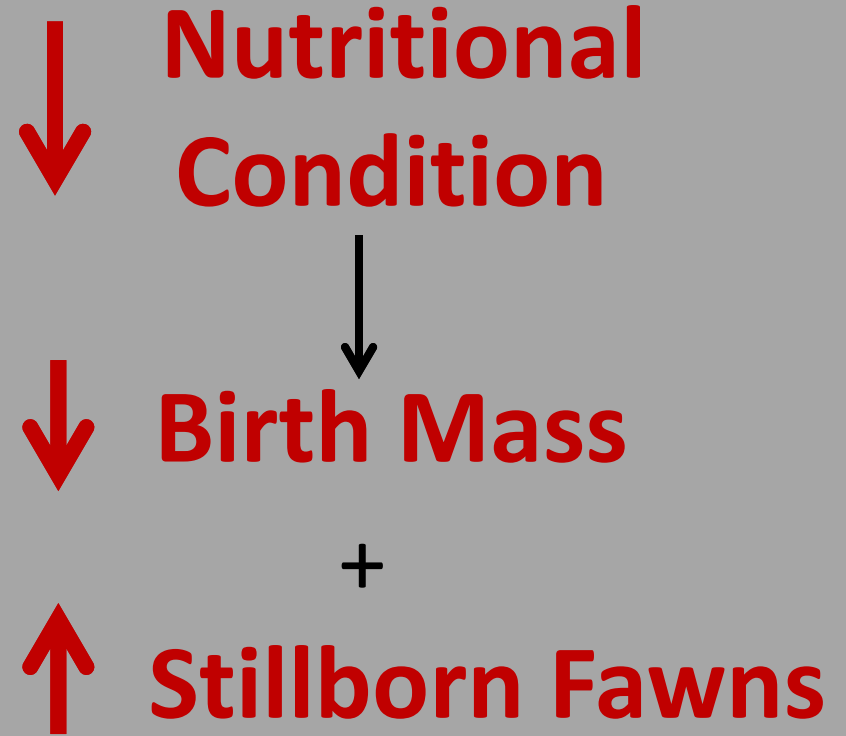
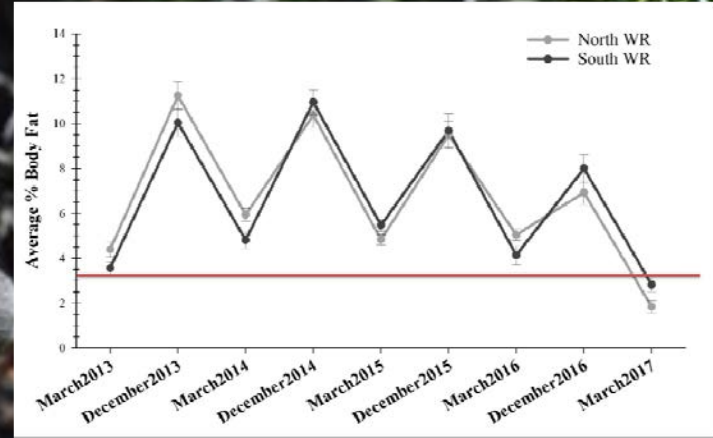
Summer Mortalities
52%

Winter Mortalities
0 (so far)

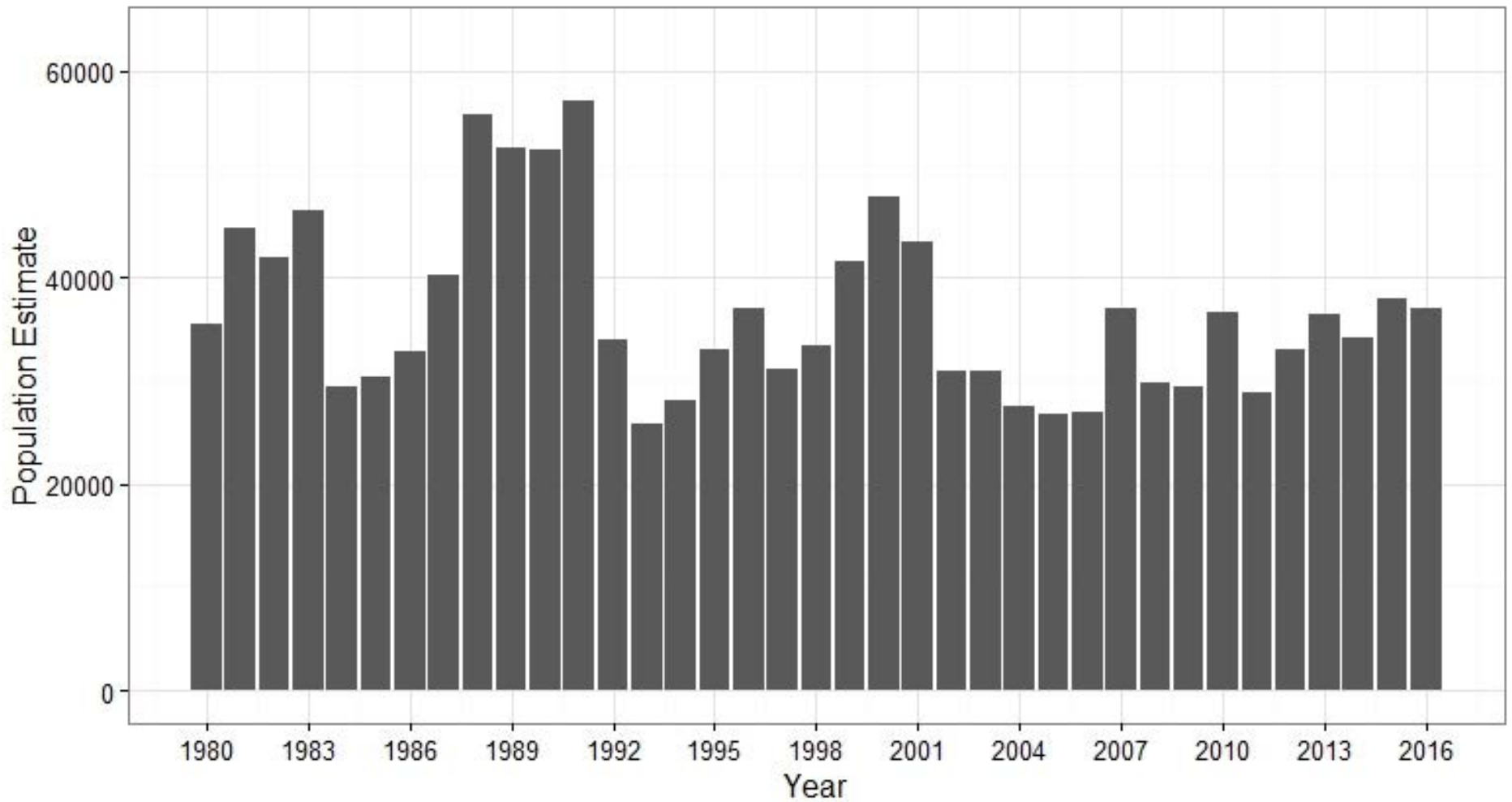
Total Mortalities
NA

Summer Range – Fawn Survival

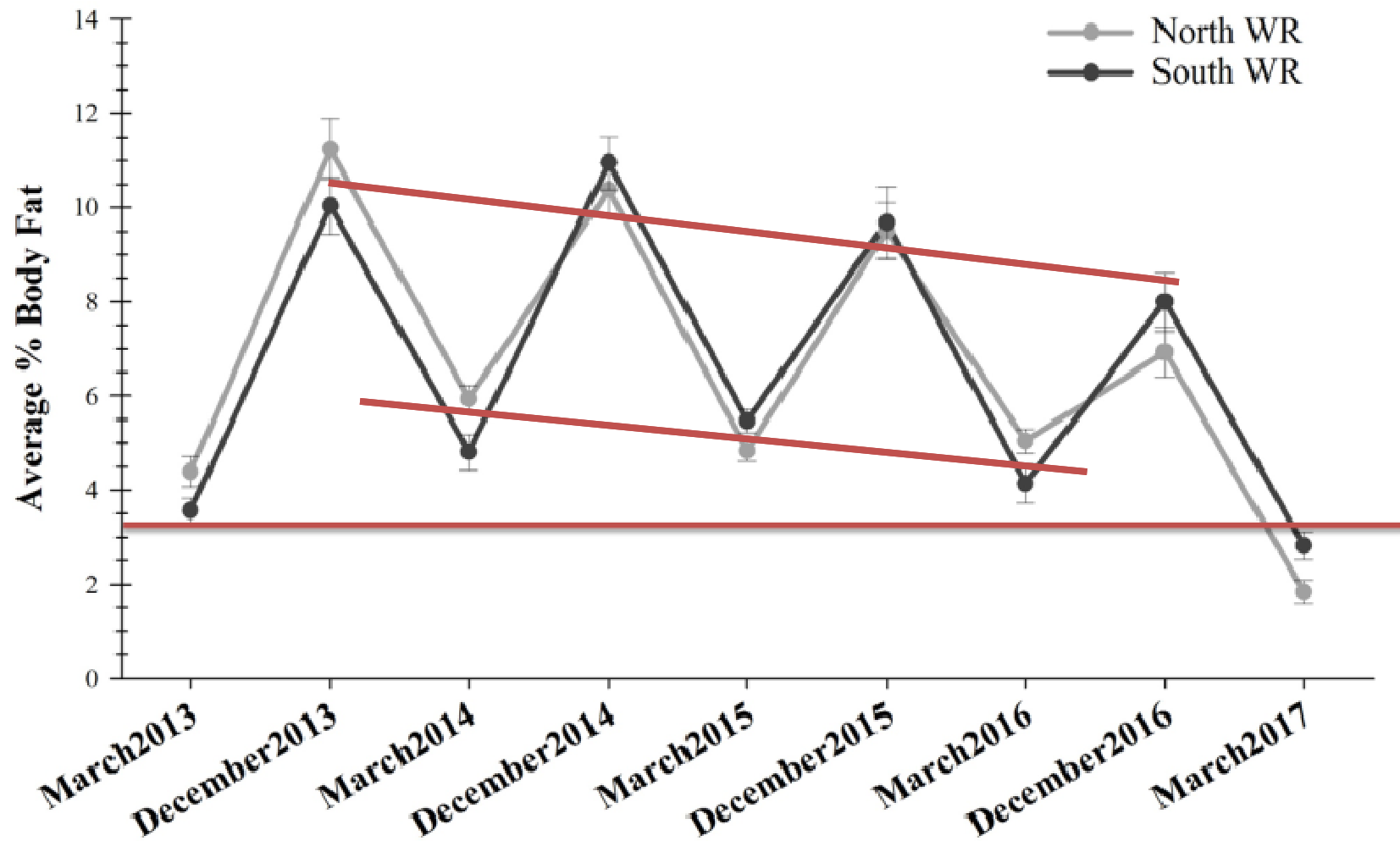


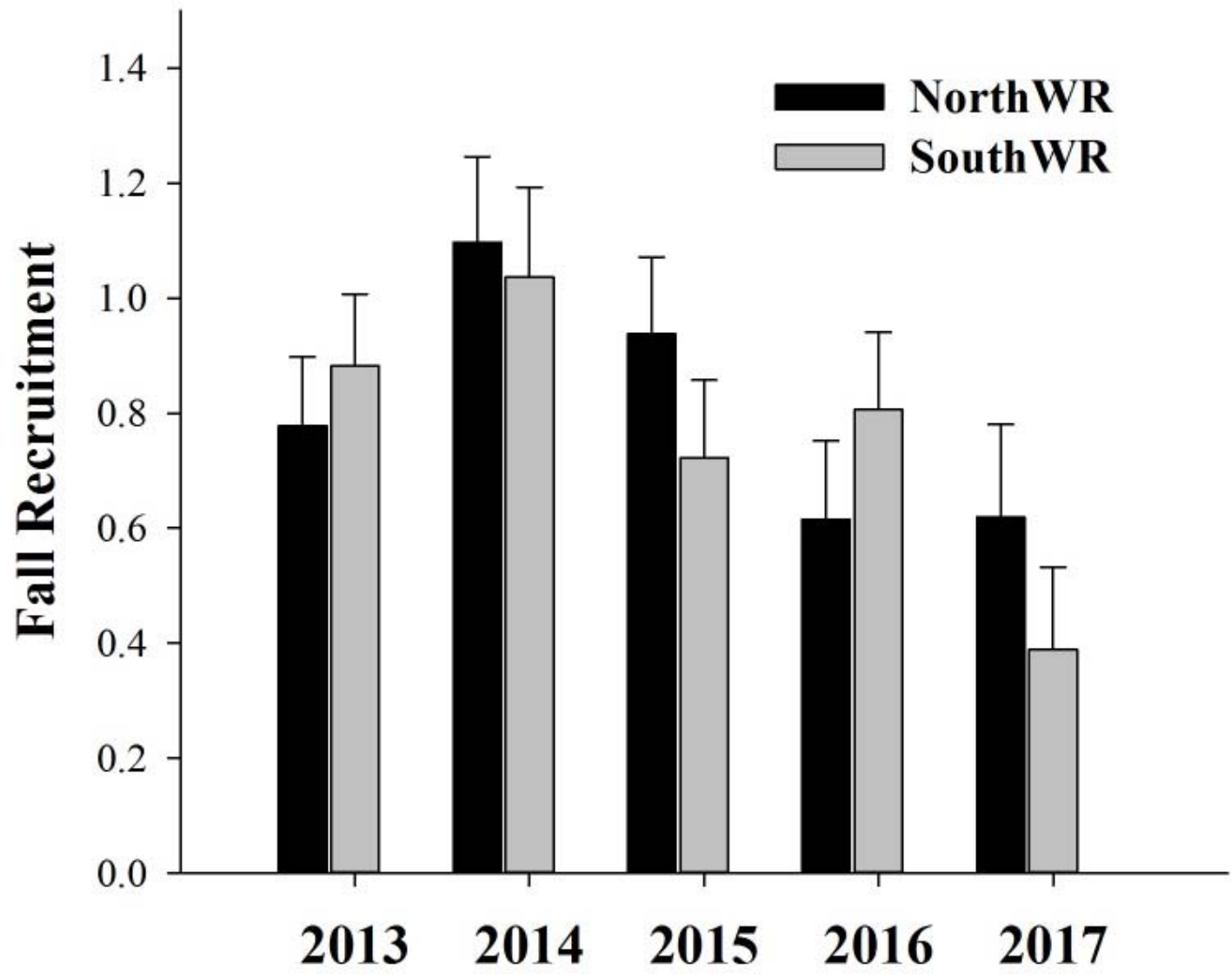


Wyoming Range Mule Deer Herd

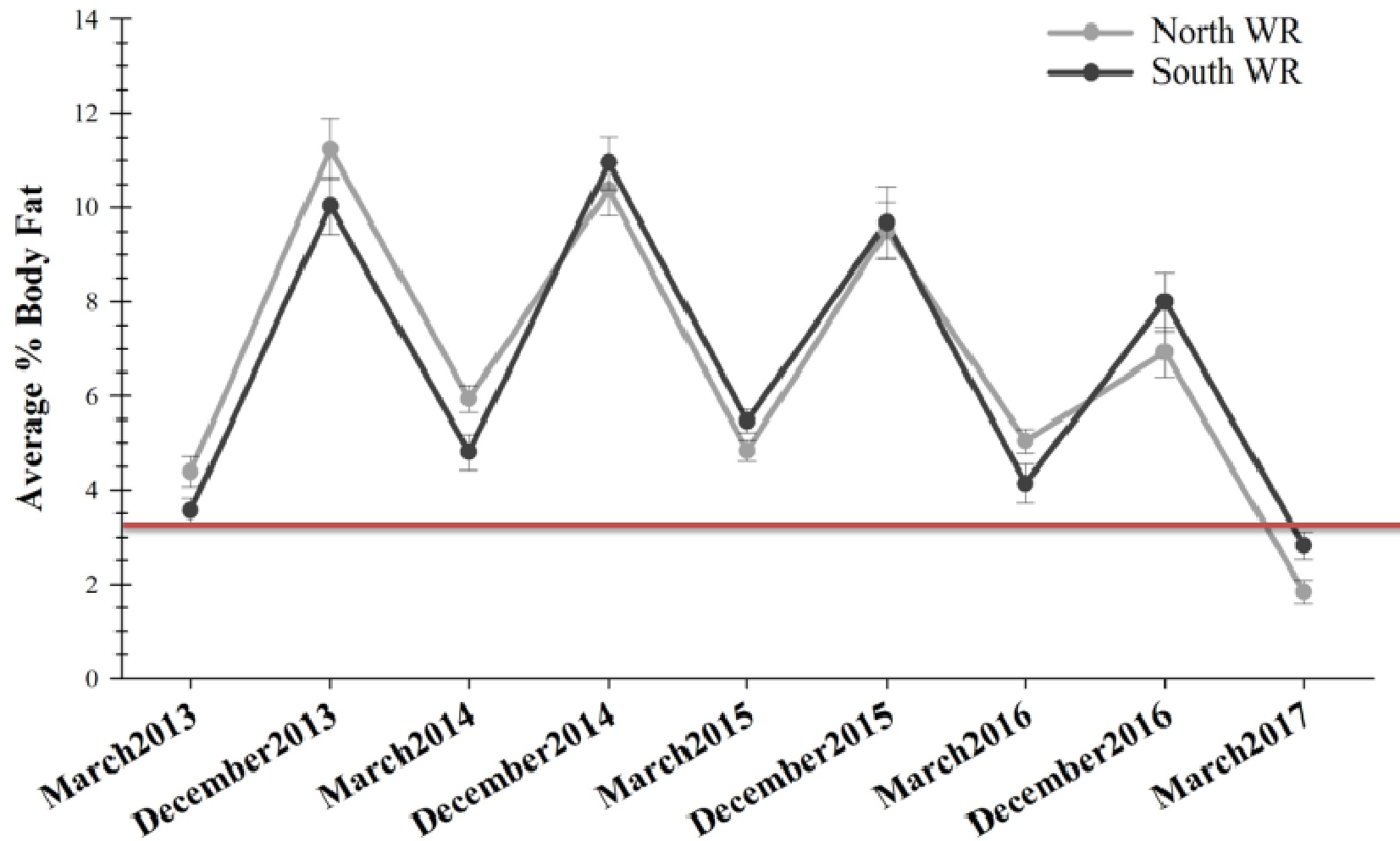


Nutritional Condition

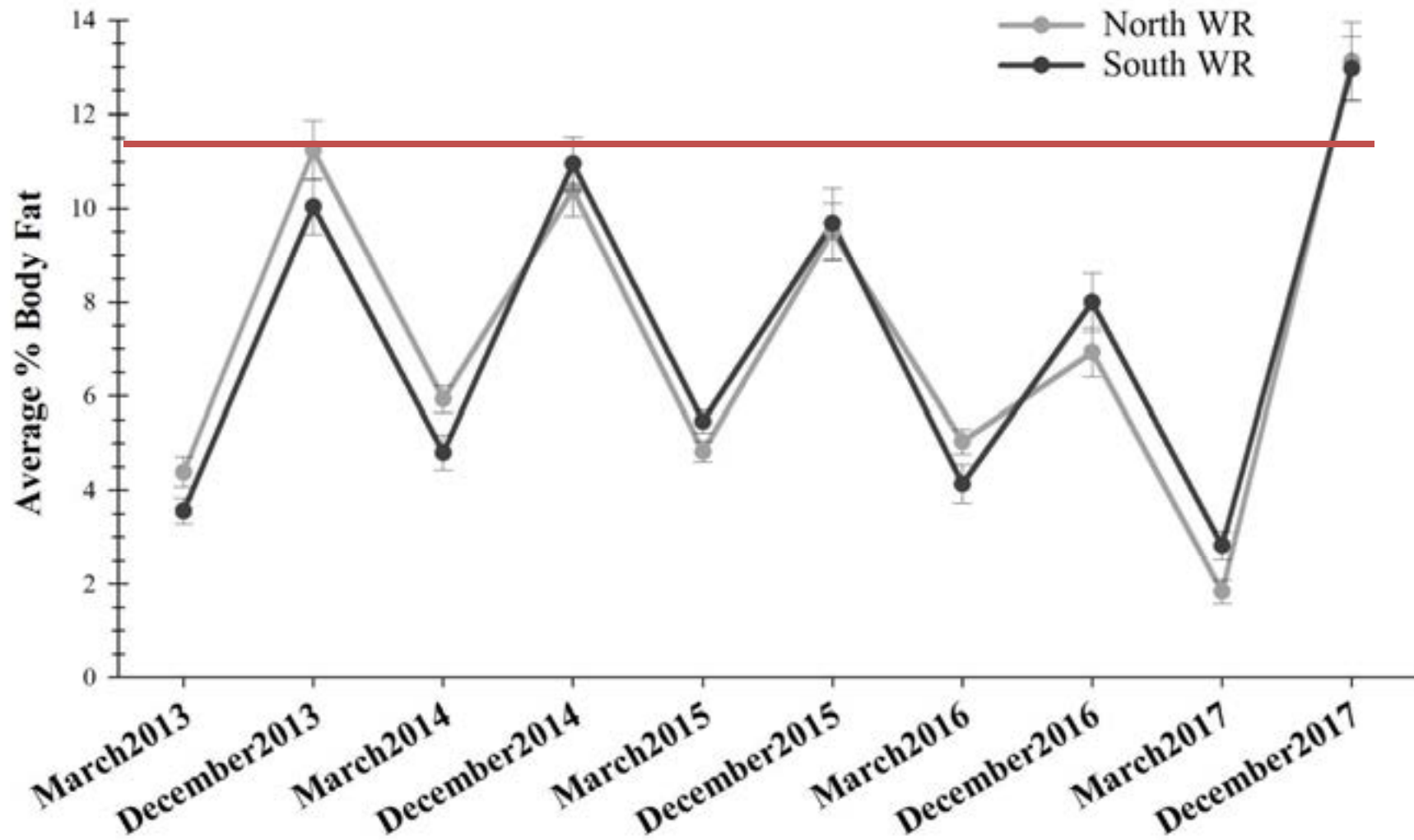




Nutritional Condition



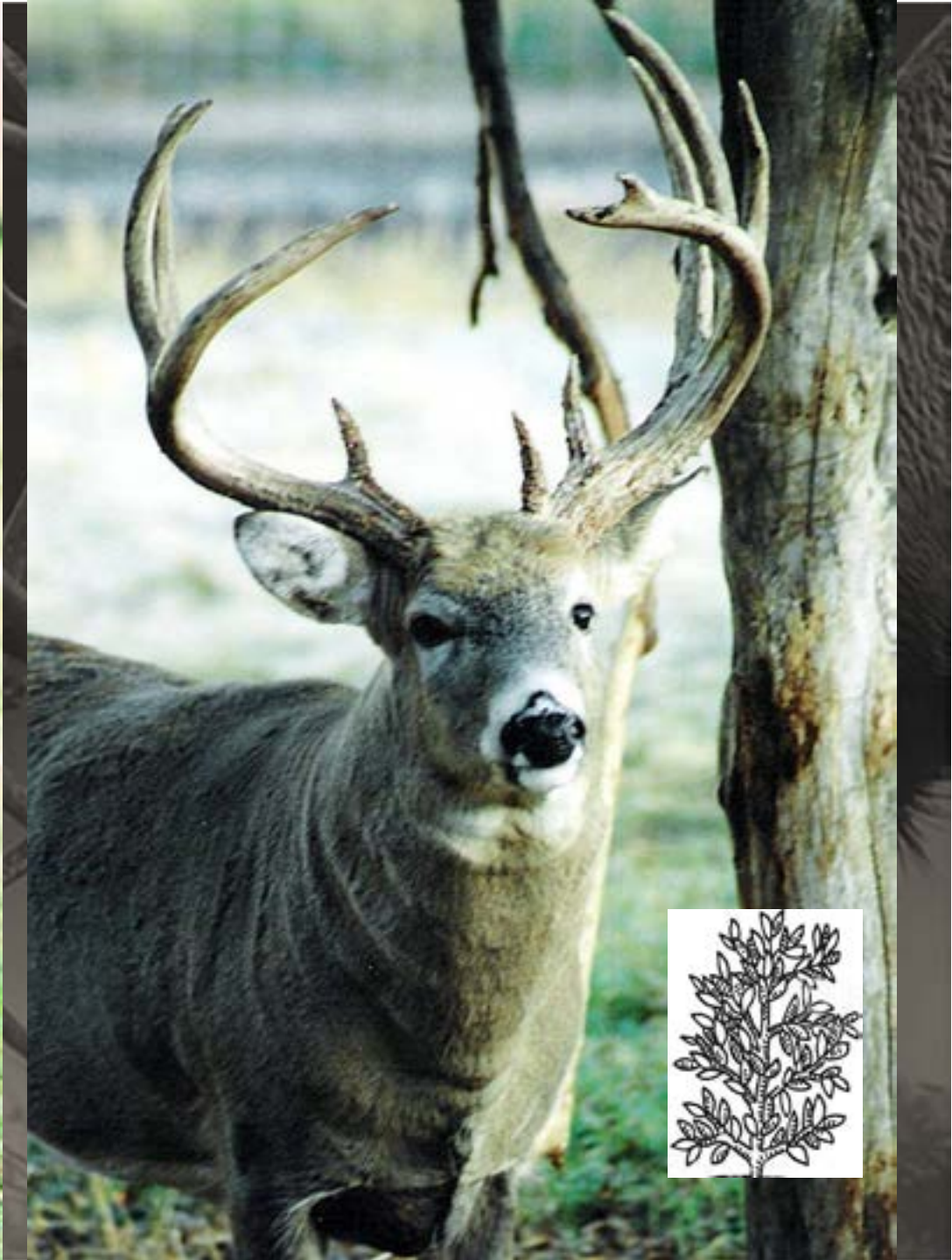
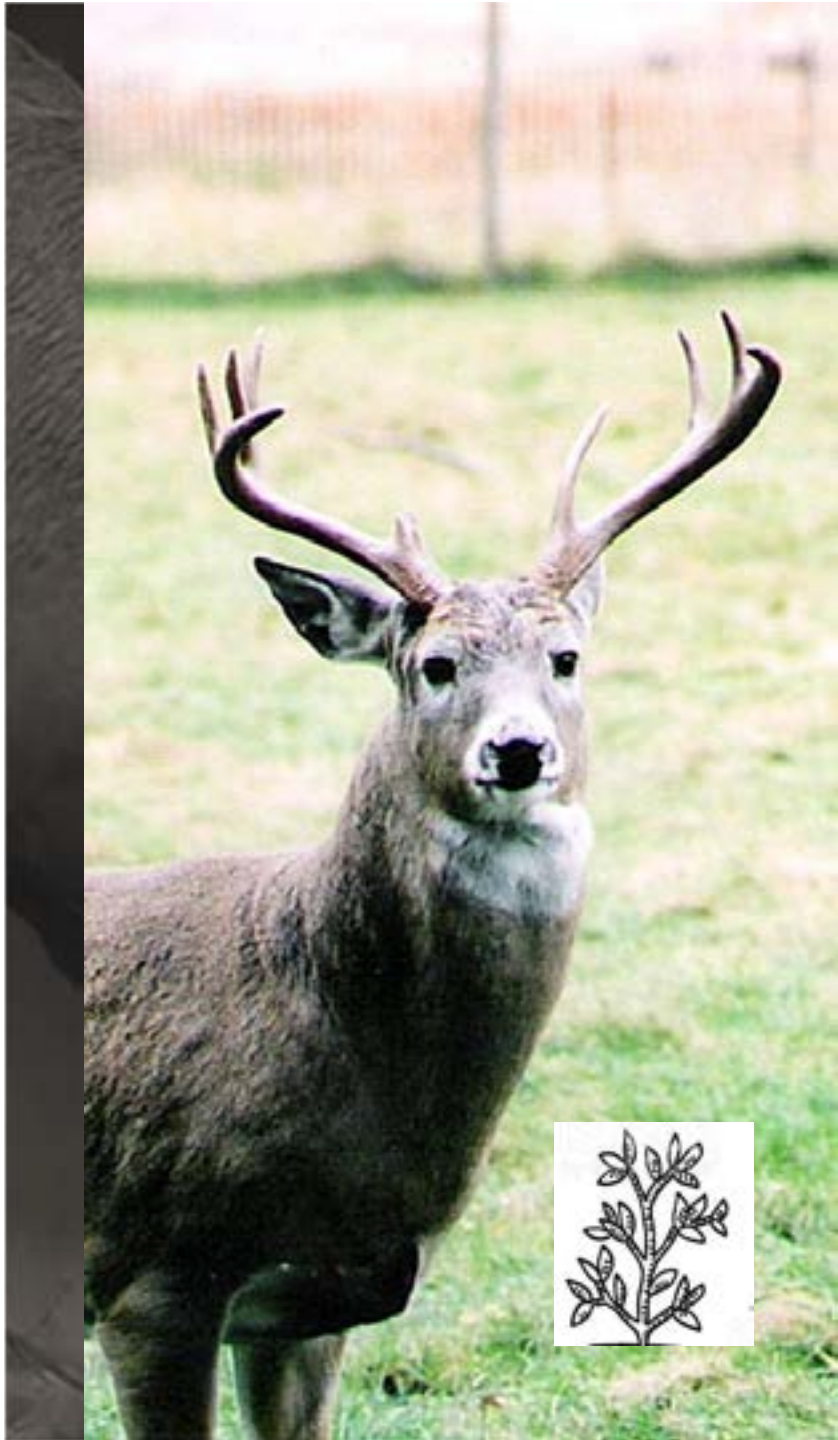
Nutritional Condition



2016-17 Winter.....





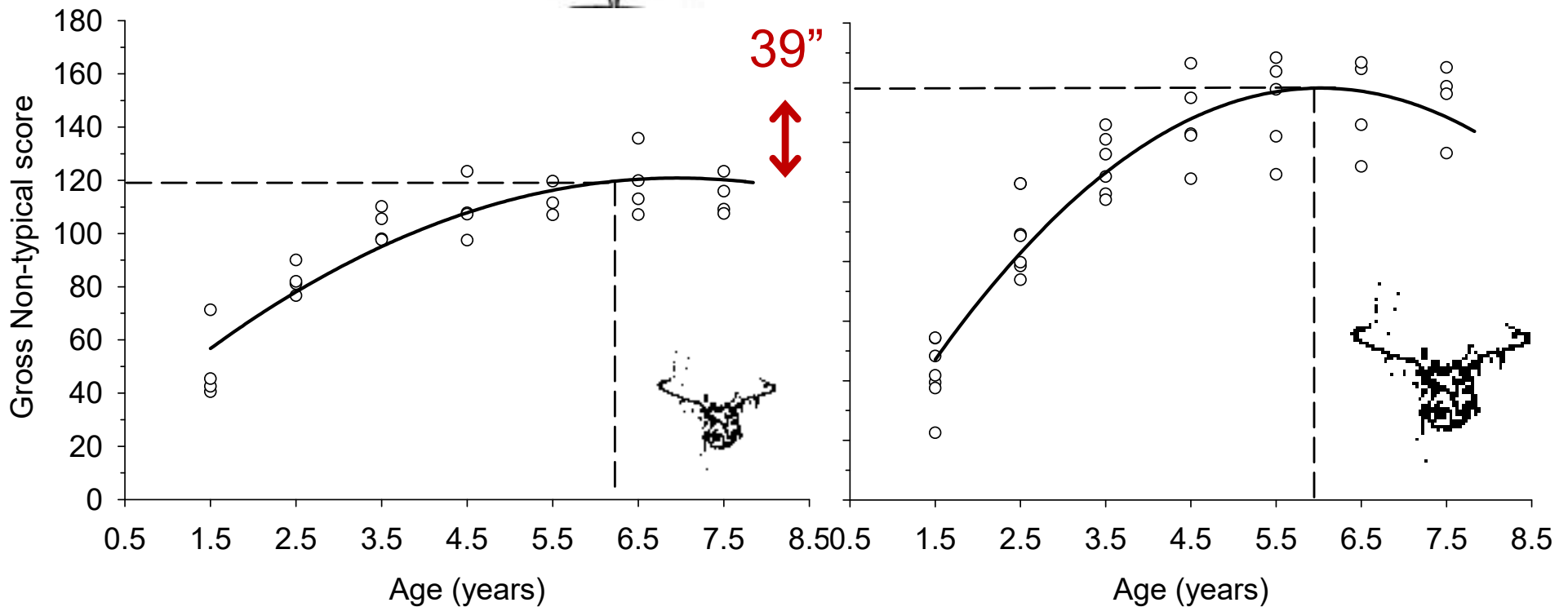


Disparity in growth

1st generation



1st generation



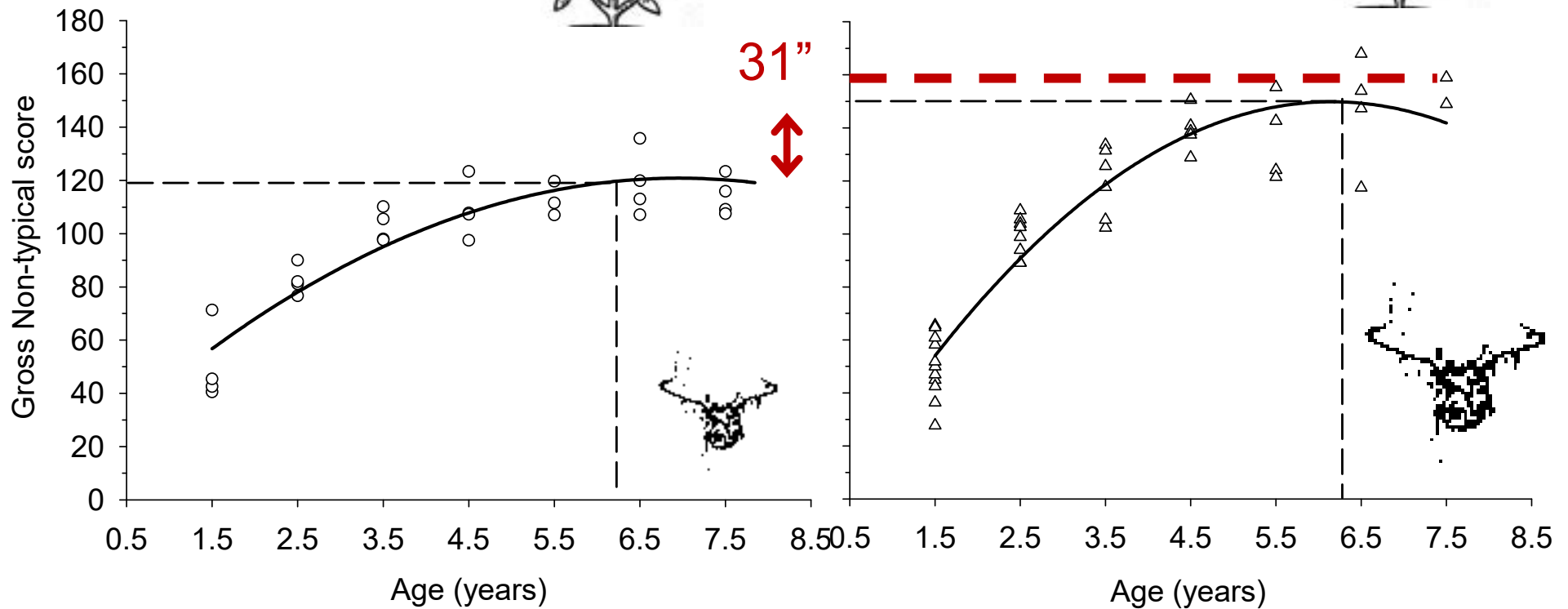
*Monteith et al. 2009,
Journal of Mammalogy*

Small father, Large son

1st generation



2nd generation



*Monteith et al. 2009,
Journal of Mammalogy*

Father



Moe
5½ yrs old
190 lbs
107 B&C

Son



Dwight
5½ yrs old
256 lbs
143 B&C



3-yr old

7-yr old
father

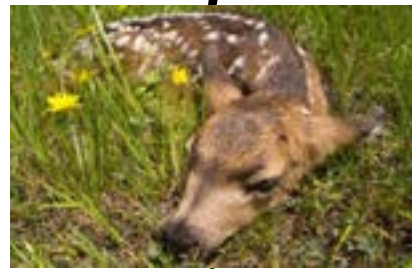
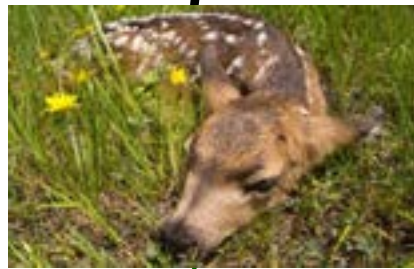
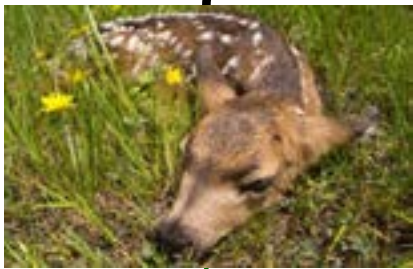
Ghost of nutrition past



2016

2017

2018



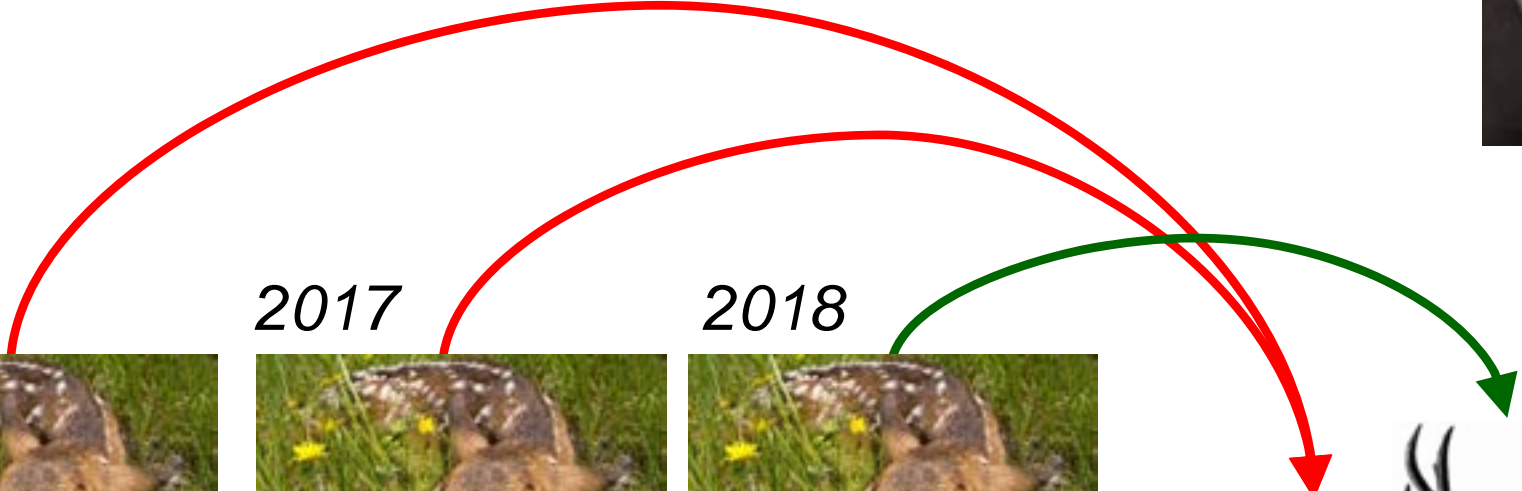
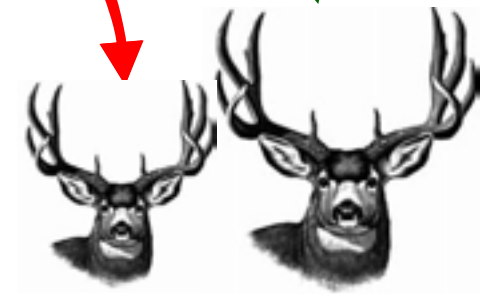
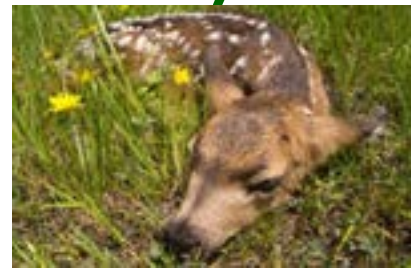
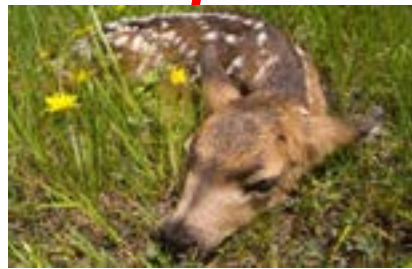
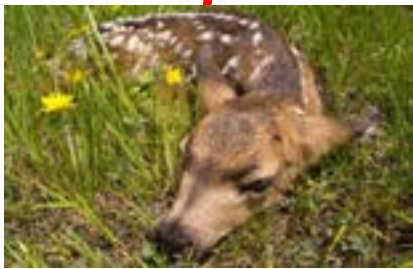
Ghost of nutrition past



2016

2017

2018



There's more to
mom than meets
the eye



