

TABLE I
BLACK BEAR
HARVEST SUMMARY
 STATEWIDE
2019

RESIDENCY	VALID LICENSES	SPRING			FALL			ANNUAL			DAYS/HARVEST	HUNTER SUCCESS
		HUNTERS	DAYS	HARVEST	HUNTERS	DAYS	HARVEST	HUNTERS	DAYS	HARVEST		
RESIDENT	4054	1451	9891	194	1808	12386	133	2747	22277	327	68.1	11.9%
NONRESIDENT	473	248	1156	79	214	1114	45	441	2270	124	18.3	28.1%
TOTAL	4527	1699	11048	273	2022	13500	178	3189	24548	451	54.4	14.1%

TABLE II
BLACK BEAR
TEN-YEAR COMPARISON OF STATEWIDE HARVEST
2010-2019

RESIDENCY	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
VALID LICENSES										
RESIDENT	3100	3362	3713	3716	3718	4083	4187	4181	4191	4054
NONRESIDENT	294	347	400	417	471	404	417	456	526	473
TOTAL	3394	3709	4113	4133	4189	4487	4604	4637	4717	4527
SPRING ACTIVE HUNTERS										
RESIDENT	1117	1039	1582	1451	1141	1469	1425	1666	1363	1451
NONRESIDENT	163	147	228	221	185	235	177	232	238	248
TOTAL	1280	1186	1810	1672	1326	1704	1602	1898	1601	1699
FALL ACTIVE HUNTERS										
RESIDENT	1364	1630	1970	1771	1699	1961	1709	1997	1511	1808
NONRESIDENT	129	210	176	201	198	176	163	198	185	214
TOTAL	1493	1840	2146	1972	1897	2137	1872	2195	1696	2022
ANNUAL ACTIVE HUNTERS										
RESIDENT	2061	2248	3552	3222	2840	3430	3134	3663	3118	2747
NONRESIDENT	272	324	404	422	383	411	340	430	496	441
TOTAL	2333	2572	3956	3644	3223	3841	3474	4093	3614	3189
SPRING HARVEST										
RESIDENT	161	133	197	148	174	175	199	220	195	194
NONRESIDENT	61	43	53	75	71	67	62	79	82	79
TOTAL	222	176	250	223	245	242	261	300	277	273
FALL HARVEST										
RESIDENT	174	174	106	133	114	169	152	123	137	133
NONRESIDENT	31	51	36	38	40	42	38	44	43	45
TOTAL	205	225	142	171	154	211	190	167	180	178
ANNUAL HARVEST										
RESIDENT	335	307	303	281	288	344	351	343	332	327
NONRESIDENT	92	94	89	113	111	109	100	123	125	124
TOTAL	427	401	392	394	399	453	451	467	457	451
SPRING DAYS										
RESIDENT	9116	8341	11580	9523	8097	10422	9692	10583	9566	9891
NONRESIDENT	846	805	1201	1056	1244	1103	800	1076	1337	1156
TOTAL	9962	9146	12781	10579	9341	11525	10492	11659	10903	11048
FALL DAYS										
RESIDENT	10977	14118	12090	11669	12476	13640	11447	13120	11122	12386
NONRESIDENT	589	1195	857	1146	1173	918	752	1181	923	1114
TOTAL	11566	15313	12947	12815	13649	14558	12199	14301	12045	13500
ANNUAL DAYS										
RESIDENT	20093	22459	23670	21192	20573	24062	21139	23703	20688	22277
NONRESIDENT	1435	2000	2058	2202	2417	2021	1552	2257	2260	2270
TOTAL	21528	24459	25728	23394	22990	26083	22691	25960	22948	24548

TABLE II (continued) BLACK BEAR TEN-YEAR COMPARISON OF STATEWIDE HARVEST

RESIDENCY	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
SPRING DAYS/HARVEST										
RESIDENT	56.6	62.7	58.8	64.3	46.5	59.6	48.7	48.1	49.1	51
NONRESIDENT	13.9	18.7	22.7	14.1	17.5	16.5	12.9	13.6	16.3	14.6
TOTAL	44.9	52	51.1	47.4	38.1	47.6	40.2	38.9	39.4	40.5
FALL DAYS/HARVEST										
RESIDENT	63.1	81.1	114.1	87.7	109.4	80.7	75.3	106.7	81.2	93.1
NONRESIDENT	19	23.4	23.8	30.2	29.3	21.9	19.8	26.8	21.5	24.8
TOTAL	56.4	68.1	91.2	74.9	88.6	69	64.2	85.6	66.9	75.8
ANNUAL DAYS/HARVEST										
RESIDENT	60	73.2	78.1	75.4	71.4	69.9	60.2	69.1	62.3	68.1
NONRESIDENT	15.6	21.3	23.1	19.5	21.8	18.5	15.5	18.3	18.1	18.3
TOTAL	50.4	61	65.6	59.4	57.6	57.6	50.3	55.6	50.2	54.4
SPRING HUNTER SUCCESS										
RESIDENT	14.4%	12.8%	12.5%	10.2%	15.2%	11.9%	14.0%	13.2%	14.3%	13.4%
NONRESIDENT	37.4%	29.3%	23.2%	33.9%	38.4%	28.5%	35.0%	34.1%	34.5%	31.9%
TOTAL	17.3%	14.8%	13.8%	13.3%	18.5%	14.2%	16.3%	15.8%	17.3%	16.1%
FALL HUNTER SUCCESS										
RESIDENT	12.8%	10.7%	5.4%	7.5%	6.7%	8.6%	8.9%	6.2%	9.1%	7.4%
NONRESIDENT	24.0%	24.3%	20.5%	18.9%	20.2%	23.9%	23.3%	22.2%	23.2%	21.0%
TOTAL	13.7%	12.2%	6.6%	8.7%	8.1%	9.9%	10.1%	7.6%	10.6%	8.8%
ANNUAL HUNTER SUCCESS										
RESIDENT	16.3%	13.7%	8.5%	8.7%	10.1%	10.0%	11.2%	9.4%	10.6%	11.9%
NONRESIDENT	33.8%	29.0%	22.0%	26.8%	29.0%	26.5%	29.4%	28.6%	25.2%	28.1%
TOTAL	18.3%	15.6%	9.9%	10.8%	12.4%	11.8%	13.0%	11.4%	12.6%	14.1%
FIREARM HARVEST										
RESIDENT	—	82.9%	80.9%	84.5%	81.4%	83.1%	82.9%	90.9%	82.2%	85.0%
NONRESIDENT	—	77.5%	73.0%	82.4%	79.3%	87.2%	82.0%	81.7%	89.6%	80.6%
TOTAL	81.0%	81.6%	79.1%	83.9%	80.8%	84.1%	82.7%	88.0%	84.1%	83.6%
ARCHERY HARVEST										
RESIDENT	—	16.6%	17.5%	14.1%	17.5%	16.0%	15.1%	8.4%	16.9%	13.5%
NONRESIDENT	—	22.5%	28.1%	17.6%	20.7%	12.8%	15.0%	18.3%	10.4%	18.5%
TOTAL	16.9%	18.0%	19.9%	15.1%	18.4%	15.2%	15.1%	11.6%	15.1%	14.8%
MUZZLOADER HARVEST										
RESIDENT	—	0.6%	1.0%	1.4%	1.1%	0.9%	1.4%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%
NONRESIDENT	—	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
TOTAL	2.2%	0.4%	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	1.8%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%

TABLE I-H
BLACK BEAR
 HARVEST, HUNTING PRESSURE, HUNTER SUCCESS
 BY HUNT AREA
 2019

HUNT AREA	RESIDENCY	SPRING		FALL		ANNUAL		HARVEST	DAYS/ HARVEST	HUNTER SUCCESS		
		HUNTERS	DAYS	HUNTERS	DAYS	HUNTERS	DAYS					
1 NORTHWEST BIGHORN	RESIDENT	70	613	13	63	193	1	109	806	14	57.6	12.8%
	NONRESIDENT	4	23	0	0	0	0	4	23	0	-	0.0%
	TOTAL	74	636	13	63	193	1	113	829	14	59.2	12.4%
2 BURGESS JUNCTION	RESIDENT	88	473	6	39	112	7	109	585	13	45.0	11.9%
	NONRESIDENT	8	46	6	11	40	7	17	86	13	6.6	76.5%
	TOTAL	96	519	12	49	152	14	125	671	26	25.8	20.8%
3 PAINT ROCK	RESIDENT	49	326	2	28	175	2	74	501	4	125.2	5.4%
	NONRESIDENT	2	6	0	4	19	0	6	25	0	-	0.0%
	TOTAL	51	332	2	32	194	2	80	526	4	131.5	5.0%
4 STORY	RESIDENT	77	385	6	39	200	7	112	585	13	45.0	11.6%
	NONRESIDENT	11	53	4	8	32	3	17	84	7	12.0	41.2%
	TOTAL	88	438	10	47	231	10	129	669	20	33.5	15.5%
5 UPPER NORWOOD	RESIDENT	11	25	0	11	25	1	18	49	1	49.0	5.6%
	NONRESIDENT	0	0	0	2	19	0	2	19	0	-	0.0%
	TOTAL	11	25	0	13	43	1	20	68	1	68.0	5.0%

TABLE I-H (continued) BLACK BEAR HARVEST, HUNTING PRESSURE, HUNTER SUCCESS BY HUNT AREA

HUNT AREA	RESIDENCY	SPRING		FALL		ANNUAL			HUNTER SUCCESS			
		HUNTERS	DAYS	HARVEST	HUNTERS	DAYS	HARVEST	HUNTERS		DAYS	HARVEST	DAYS/ HARVEST
6 MAYOWORTH	RESIDENT	18	63	1	11	39	1	25	102	2	51.0	8.0%
	NONRESIDENT	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	-	0.0%
	TOTAL	18	63	1	13	41	1	27	104	2	52.0	7.4%
7 LARAMIE PEAK	RESIDENT	67	522	3	88	676	16	119	1198	19	63.1	16.0%
	NONRESIDENT	8	29	3	0	0	3	8	29	6	4.8	75.0%
	TOTAL	75	552	6	88	676	19	128	1228	25	49.1	19.5%
8 SNOWY RANGE	RESIDENT	126	750	13	95	371	7	200	1121	20	56.0	10.0%
	NONRESIDENT	27	177	6	6	40	2	34	217	8	27.1	23.5%
	TOTAL	153	926	19	101	411	9	233	1338	28	47.8	12.0%
9 SIERRA MADRE	RESIDENT	175	1177	26	182	1233	11	294	2411	37	65.2	12.6%
	NONRESIDENT	32	111	12	17	55	8	46	166	20	8.3	43.5%
	TOTAL	207	1289	38	199	1288	19	341	2577	57	45.2	16.7%
10 UINTA	RESIDENT	14	56	4	46	329	0	53	385	4	96.2	7.5%
	NONRESIDENT	0	0	0	2	6	0	2	6	0	-	0.0%
	TOTAL	14	56	4	48	336	0	55	392	4	98.0	7.3%
11 SMITH'S FORK	RESIDENT	63	319	12	133	908	4	172	1226	16	76.6	9.3%
	NONRESIDENT	19	65	2	17	120	2	29	185	4	46.2	13.8%
	TOTAL	82	384	14	150	1027	6	201	1411	20	70.5	10.0%
12 PINE MOUNTAIN	RESIDENT	18	119	3	14	91	0	25	210	3	70.0	12.0%
	NONRESIDENT	4	23	0	4	6	1	6	29	1	29.0	16.7%
	TOTAL	22	142	3	18	97	1	31	240	4	60.0	12.9%
13 LANDER	RESIDENT	70	491	14	88	487	7	147	978	21	46.6	14.3%
	NONRESIDENT	4	32	1	6	76	0	11	107	1	107.0	9.1%
	TOTAL	74	522	15	94	563	7	158	1085	22	49.3	13.9%
14 SOUTH PINEY	RESIDENT	42	231	6	63	508	2	102	739	8	92.4	7.8%
	NONRESIDENT	2	6	1	15	48	0	17	55	1	55.0	5.9%
	TOTAL	44	238	7	78	556	2	118	794	9	88.2	7.6%
15 PINEY-HORSE CREEK	RESIDENT	42	340	2	60	375	3	81	715	5	143.0	6.2%
	NONRESIDENT	4	23	1	6	61	1	11	84	2	42.0	18.2%
	TOTAL	46	363	3	66	436	4	91	799	7	114.1	7.7%
16 GREYS RIVER	RESIDENT	56	361	1	74	561	4	109	922	5	184.4	4.6%
	NONRESIDENT	25	120	9	40	164	11	65	284	20	14.2	30.8%
	TOTAL	81	481	10	114	725	15	174	1205	25	48.2	14.4%
17 HOBACK	RESIDENT	49	466	6	67	350	11	105	816	17	48.0	16.2%
	NONRESIDENT	11	48	3	11	53	3	21	101	6	16.8	28.6%
	TOTAL	60	514	9	77	403	14	126	917	23	39.9	18.3%
18 FALL CREEK	RESIDENT	39	270	2	77	420	5	102	690	7	98.6	6.9%
	NONRESIDENT	13	76	1	11	55	0	21	130	1	130.0	4.8%
	TOTAL	51	345	3	88	475	5	123	821	8	102.6	6.5%
19 GREEN RIVER	RESIDENT	67	445	11	112	816	4	158	1261	15	84.1	9.5%
	NONRESIDENT	8	29	4	4	19	0	13	48	4	12.0	30.8%
	TOTAL	75	474	15	116	835	4	170	1310	19	68.9	11.2%
20 GROS VENTRE	RESIDENT	74	568	4	67	522	5	133	1090	9	121.1	6.8%
	NONRESIDENT	6	59	5	11	107	0	13	166	5	33.2	38.5%
	TOTAL	80	626	9	77	629	5	146	1256	14	89.7	9.6%
21 CONANT BASIN	RESIDENT	18	70	6	25	130	5	42	200	11	18.2	26.2%
	NONRESIDENT	8	32	5	8	29	1	17	61	6	10.2	35.3%
	TOTAL	26	102	11	33	159	6	59	261	17	15.4	28.8%
22 PACIFIC CREEK	RESIDENT	7	14	1	35	203	2	42	217	3	72.3	7.1%
	NONRESIDENT	2	11	0	0	0	0	2	11	0	-	0.0%
	TOTAL	9	25	1	35	203	2	44	228	3	76.0	6.8%
23 RAMSHORN	RESIDENT	7	25	0	56	396	0	60	420	0	-	0.0%
	NONRESIDENT	4	11	0	0	0	0	4	11	0	-	0.0%
	TOTAL	11	35	0	56	396	0	64	431	0	-	0.0%
24 DARBY CREEK	RESIDENT	18	81	2	14	56	5	32	137	7	19.6	21.9%
	NONRESIDENT	6	40	2	0	0	0	6	40	2	20.0	33.3%
	TOTAL	24	121	4	14	56	5	38	177	9	19.7	23.7%

TABLE I-H (continued) BLACK BEAR HARVEST, HUNTING PRESSURE, HUNTER SUCCESS BY HUNT AREA

HUNT AREA	RESIDENCY	SPRING		FALL		ANNUAL			HUNTER SUCCESS			
		HUNTERS	DAYS	HARVEST	HUNTERS	DAYS	HARVEST	HUNTERS		DAYS	HARVEST	
25 NORTH ABSAROKA	RESIDENT	105	974	22	109	1191	3	175	2165	25	86.6	14.3%
	NONRESIDENT	4	15	5	8	46	0	13	61	5	12.2	38.5%
	TOTAL	109	989	27	117	1238	3	188	2226	30	74.2	16.0%
26 SOUTH ABSAROKA	RESIDENT	32	137	0	42	305	2	63	441	2	220.5	3.2%
	NONRESIDENT	2	4	0	4	21	0	6	25	0	-	0.0%
	TOTAL	34	141	0	46	326	2	69	467	2	233.5	2.9%
27 GRASS CREEK	RESIDENT	46	193	3	49	319	2	84	512	5	102.4	6.0%
	NONRESIDENT	2	4	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	-	0.0%
	TOTAL	48	197	3	49	319	2	86	516	5	103.2	5.8%
28 WIND RIVER	RESIDENT	11	53	4	42	231	1	46	284	5	56.8	10.9%
	TOTAL	11	53	4	42	231	1	46	284	5	56.8	10.9%
29 SPREAD CREEK	RESIDENT	14	49	3	60	438	2	63	487	5	97.4	7.9%
	NONRESIDENT	8	17	1	11	71	0	19	88	1	88.0	5.3%
	TOTAL	22	66	4	70	509	2	82	575	6	95.8	7.3%
30 STAR VALLEY	RESIDENT	84	445	10	70	336	3	130	781	13	60.1	10.0%
	NONRESIDENT	23	88	7	6	25	3	29	114	10	11.4	34.5%
	TOTAL	107	533	17	76	362	6	159	895	23	38.9	14.5%
31 CROWHEART BUTTE	RESIDENT	4	28	1	4	25	2	7	53	3	17.7	42.9%
	TOTAL	4	28	1	4	25	2	7	53	3	17.7	42.9%
32 CODY	RESIDENT	14	39	3	25	109	2	39	147	5	29.4	12.8%
	NONRESIDENT	2	8	0	0	0	0	2	8	0	-	0.0%
	TOTAL	16	47	3	25	109	2	41	156	5	31.2	12.2%
33 CASPER MOUNTAIN	RESIDENT	11	39	1	25	161	2	32	200	3	66.7	9.4%
	NONRESIDENT	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	-	0.0%
	TOTAL	11	39	1	27	163	2	34	202	3	67.3	8.8%
35 THE REST OF THE STATE	RESIDENT	35	242	3	77	410	4	102	652	7	93.1	6.9%
	NONRESIDENT	2	15	1	2	29	0	2	44	1	44.0	50.0%
	TOTAL	37	256	4	79	439	4	104	696	8	87.0	7.7%

TABLE I-MS
BLACK BEAR
SPRING HARVEST
 BY MANAGEMENT UNIT
2019

MANAGEMENT UNIT	HUNT AREA	FEMALE QUOTA	FEMALE HARVEST	MALE HARVEST	TOTAL HARVEST	HUNTERS	DAYS	DAYS/HARVEST	HUNTER SUCCESS
ABSAROKA	23		0	0	0	11	35	-	0.0%
	25		5	22	27	109	989	36.6	24.8%
	26	8	0	0	0	34	141	-	0.0%
	27		0	3	3	48	197	65.7	6.2%
	32	UNLIMITED	0	3	3	16	47	15.7	18.8%
	TOTAL	-	5	28	33	218	1409	42.7	15.1%
BIGHORNS	1		5	8	13	74	636	48.9	17.6%
	2	8	4	8	12	96	519	43.2	12.5%
	3		1	1	2	51	332	166.0	3.9%
	4	6	5	5	10	88	438	43.8	11.4%
	5		0	0	0	11	25	-	0.0%
	6	2	0	1	1	18	63	63.0	5.6%
TOTAL	-	15	23	38	338	2013	53.0	11.2%	
GREYS RIVER	11	5	5	9	14	82	384	27.4	17.1%
	14		3	4	7	44	238	34.0	15.9%
	15		1	2	3	46	363	121.0	6.5%
	16		2	7	10	81	481	48.1	12.3%
	17	30	5	4	9	60	514	57.1	15.0%
	30		6	10	17	107	533	31.4	15.9%
TOTAL	-	22	36	60	420	2513	41.9	14.3%	
JACKSON	18		1	2	3	51	345	115.0	5.9%
	20		1	8	9	80	626	69.6	11.2%
	21		5	6	11	26	102	9.3	42.3%
	22	13	0	1	1	9	25	25.0	11.1%
	24		2	2	4	24	121	30.2	16.7%
	29		1	3	4	22	66	16.5	18.2%
TOTAL	-	10	22	32	212	1285	40.2	15.1%	
LARAMIE PEAK	33	3	1	0	1	11	39	39.0	9.1%
	7	4	1	5	6	75	552	92.0	8.0%
	TOTAL	-	2	5	7	86	591	84.4	8.1%
SIERRA MADRES	9	8	8	30	38	207	1289	33.9	18.4%
TOTAL	-	8	30	38	207	1289	33.9	18.4%	
SNOWY RANGE	8	5	7	12	19	153	926	48.7	12.4%
	TOTAL	-	7	12	19	153	926	48.7	12.4%
UINTA	10	2	1	3	4	14	56	14.0	28.6%
	12	1	1	2	3	22	142	47.3	13.6%
	TOTAL	-	2	5	7	36	198	28.3	19.4%
WIND RIVER	13	5	3	12	15	74	522	34.8	20.3%
	19	10	2	13	15	75	474	31.6	20.0%
	28	4	0	4	4	11	53	13.2	36.4%
	31	2	0	1	1	4	28	28.0	25.0%
	TOTAL	-	5	30	35	164	1077	30.8	21.3%
REST OF STATE	35	UNLIMITED	1	3	4	37	256	64.0	10.8%
	TOTAL	-	1	3	4	37	256	64.0	10.8%

TABLE I-MF
BLACK BEAR
FALL HARVEST
 BY MANAGEMENT UNIT
2019

MANAGEMENT UNIT	HUNT AREA	FEMALE QUOTA	FEMALE HARVEST	MALE HARVEST	TOTAL HARVEST	HUNTERS	DAYS	DAYS/HARVEST	HUNTER SUCCESS
ABSAROKA	23		0	0	0	56	396	-	0.0%
	25		0	3	3	117	1238	412.7	2.6%
	26	12	1	1	2	46	326	163.0	4.3%
	27		1	1	2	49	319	159.5	4.1%
	32	UNLIMITED	1	1	2	25	109	54.5	8.0%
	TOTAL	-	3	6	9	293	2388	265.3	3.1%
BIGHORNS	1		0	1	1	63	193	193.0	1.6%
	2	6	8	6	14	49	152	10.9	28.6%
	3		0	2	2	32	194	97.0	6.2%
	4	4	5	5	10	47	231	23.1	21.3%
	5		0	1	1	13	43	43.0	7.7%
	6	2	0	1	1	13	41	41.0	7.7%
TOTAL	-	13	16	29	217	854	29.4	13.4%	
GREYS RIVER	11	5	3	3	6	150	1027	171.2	4.0%
	14		1	1	2	78	556	278.0	2.6%
	15		2	2	4	66	436	109.0	6.1%
	16		6	9	15	114	725	48.3	13.2%
	17	18	4	10	14	77	403	28.8	18.2%
	30		1	5	6	76	362	60.3	7.9%
TOTAL	-	17	30	47	561	3509	74.7	8.4%	
JACKSON	18		1	4	5	88	475	95.0	5.7%
	20		3	2	5	77	629	125.8	6.5%
	21		2	4	6	33	159	26.5	18.2%
	22	20	1	1	2	35	203	101.5	5.7%
	24		0	5	5	14	56	11.2	35.7%
	29		1	1	2	70	509	254.5	2.9%
TOTAL	-	8	17	25	317	2031	81.2	7.9%	
LARAMIE PEAK	33	2	1	1	2	27	163	81.5	7.4%
	7	6	9	10	19	88	676	35.6	21.6%
TOTAL	-	10	11	21	115	839	40.0	18.3%	
SIERRA MADRES	9	6	7	12	19	199	1288	67.8	9.5%
TOTAL	-	7	12	19	199	1288	67.8	9.5%	
SNOWY RANGE	8	6	4	5	9	101	411	45.7	8.9%
	TOTAL	-	4	5	9	101	411	45.7	8.9%
UINTA	10	2	0	0	0	48	336	-	0.0%
	12	1	1	0	1	18	97	97.0	5.6%
	TOTAL	-	1	0	1	66	433	433.0	1.5%
WIND RIVER	13	5	4	3	7	94	563	80.4	7.4%
	19	8	3	1	4	116	835	208.8	3.4%
	28	4	0	1	1	42	231	231.0	2.4%
	31	2	0	2	2	4	25	12.5	50.0%
	TOTAL	-	7	7	14	256	1654	118.1	5.5%
REST OF STATE	35	UNLIMITED	0	4	4	79	439	109.8	5.1%
	TOTAL	-	0	4	4	79	439	109.8	5.1%

TABLE III
BLACK BEAR
LICENSE DATA SUMMARY
STATEWIDE
2019

RESIDENCY	NUMBER SURVEYED	USABLE RESPONSES	RESPONSE RATE
TOTAL	4527	1382	30.5%
NONRESIDENT	473	225	47.6%
RESIDENT	4054	1157	28.5%